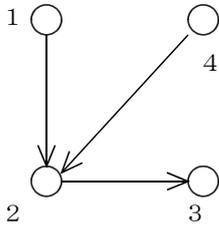


1 グラフを見て、集合による定義を記述せよ。

(1)

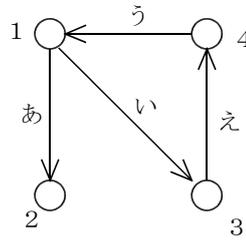


$$G = (V, E)$$

$$V = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

$$E = \{(1, 2), (2, 3), (4, 2)\}$$

(2)



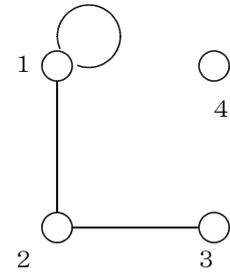
$$G = (V, C, E)$$

$$V = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

$$C = \{\text{あ, い, う, え}\}$$

$$E = \{(1,2,\text{あ}), (1,3,\text{い}), (4,1,\text{う}), (3,4,\text{え})\}$$

(3)

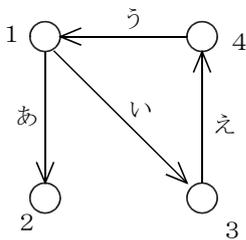


$$G = (V, E)$$

$$V = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

$$E = \{\{1\}, \{1,2\}, \{2,3\}\}$$

2 グラフを見て、端点の関数表を作成せよ。



$$\text{端点の関数 } \partial = \begin{pmatrix} \text{あ} & \text{い} & \text{う} & \text{え} \\ (1,2) & (1,3) & (4,1) & (3,4) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{始点の関数 } \partial^+ = \begin{pmatrix} \text{あ} & \text{い} & \text{う} & \text{え} \\ 1 & 1 & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

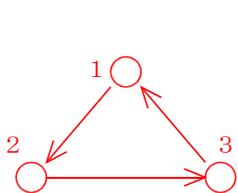
$$\text{終点の関数 } \partial^- = \begin{pmatrix} \text{あ} & \text{い} & \text{う} & \text{え} \\ 2 & 3 & 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

3 定義を参照し、グラフを描きなさい。ここで、 V_i は頂点集合、 C_i は標識集合、 E_i は辺集合とする ($i=1,2,3$)。

(1) グラフ $G_1=(V_1, E_1)$

$$V_1 = \{1, 2, 3\}$$

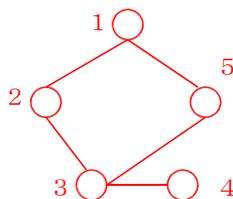
$$E_1 = \{(1,2), (2,3), (3,1)\}$$



(2) グラフ $G_2=(V_2, E_2)$

$$V_2 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$$

$$E_2 = \{\{1,2\}, \{1,5\}, \{2,3\}, \{3,4\}, \{3,5\}\}$$



(3) グラフ $G_3=(V_3, C_3, E_3)$

$$V_3 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$$

$$C_3 = \{\text{あ, い, う, え}\}$$

$$E_3 = \{(5,1,\text{あ}), (5,2,\text{い}), (5,5,\text{う}), (4,3,\text{え})\}$$

