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NMTによる複文翻訳における 単文対訳学習文の利用

指導教員

村上仁一 村田真樹

鳥取大学工学部 電気情報系学科 自然言語処理研究室 B19T2110U 丸山 京祐

概要

NMTにおいて翻訳する文と同じ分野の文を学習することが望ましいとされている。そのため、NMTを使った複文翻訳においては複文対訳文を学習して翻訳する。しかし、多くの複文対訳文の収集には限界がある。また、複文は複数の単文の組み合わせた構造になっている。

そこで本論文では、学習する対訳文を増加することを目的に複文翻訳の学習文に複文対訳文だけでなく、単文対訳文も同時に学習した場合の翻訳精度を調査した、学習する単文対訳文と複文対訳文の量によって翻訳精度がどのように推移するのか確かめるために、複文対訳学習文に単文対訳学習文を少しずつ追加して学習を行った。結果として、複文翻訳において複文対訳文9万文のみの学習ではBLEU値15.6であったが、それに対して、複文対訳文9万文と単文対訳文16万文の学習ではBLEU値が3程度向上しBLEU値18.6となった。

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第1章 はじめに

NMT においては翻訳する文と同分野の文を学習することが望ましい。そのため、重み付けによって分野外の学習データを分野内の学習データに適合させる研究 [1] や分野ごとの専門用語や典型的な表現の学習データを収集する研究 [2] がされてきた。

複文翻訳においても同分野の複文対訳文を学習する.しかし,多くの複文対訳文の収集には限界がある.そこで、複文対訳文だけでなく単文対訳文を学習に使用することで複文翻訳の精度を上げることを考えた.複文は単文の組み合わせの構造になっている.そのため、単文の学習が翻訳の精度向上に影響すると考えた.

また、パシュトー語 - 英語とクメール語 - 英語の学習文のフィルタリングを比較した 論文 [3] では、全体の傾向として平均の文の長さが短い方が翻訳精度が高いとしている。 複文翻訳に似た研究としては、長文翻訳が多く研究がされてきた。 擬似的な長文の対訳 学習文を生成する研究 [4] や長文を分割して翻訳する研究 [5] 等がある。

本論文では、NMTを使用して複文翻訳するときの単文対訳文の量の影響を調査する.本論文の構成は以下の通りである。第2章では、NMTについて述べる。第3章では、単文と複文について述べる。第4章では、提案手法について述べる。第5章では、実験について述べる。第6章では、実験結果について述べる。第7章では、考察について述べる。第8章では、本実験の簡単なまとめについて述べる。

第2章 NMT(ニューラル機械翻訳)

NMT[6] とはニューラルネットワークを用いた機械翻訳の手法である. NMTの翻訳モデルは主に CNN, LSTM, Transformer 等がある. 本研究では, LSTM を用いる.

2.1 ニューラルネットワーク

ニューラルネットワーク [7] は機械学習の手法の一つである.

2.1.1 パーセプトロン

ニューラルネットワークは,図 2.1 に示すパーセプトロンが基本である.パーセプトロンは以下の仕組みになっている.

まず、それぞれの入力 x_1, x_2, x_3 に重み $\omega_1, \omega_2, \omega_3$ をかける。次に、かけ合わせた数値をソフトマックス関数に入力する。閾値以上の場合に 1 を出力し、閾値未満の場合に 0 を出力する。

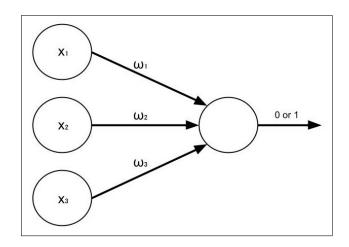


図 2.1: パーセプトロン

2.1.2 ソフトマックス関数

ソフトマックス関数とは、合計が1になるように確率を計算する関数である。入力が $[x_1, x_2, \cdots, x_i, \cdots, x_K]$ の場合のソフトマックス関数を式 (2.1) に示す。

$$y_{i} = \frac{exp(x_{i})}{\sum_{k=0}^{k=K} exp(x_{k})}$$
 (2.1)

また、ソフトマックス関数では負の数の確率を計算可能にするために入力 $exp(x_k)$ を加算している.

2.1.3 誤差逆伝搬法

ニューラルネットワークの計算において重みを設定する必要がある. 最適な重みを計算する手法の一つとして誤差逆伝搬法がある.

誤差逆伝搬法では,以下の手順で最適な重みに近づけていく.

- 1. 誤差逆伝搬法はニューラルネットワークにランダムな入力を与える
- 2.1の出力と用意した正解との誤差を計算
- 3. 誤差に対する重みの勾配を計算
- 4. 3で求めた勾配の逆のベクトルに重みを近づける
- 5. 1~4を繰り返す.

また出力層から順に、計算した結果を一つ前の層の重みの計算に使用する. そのため、誤 差逆伝搬法と呼ばれている.

2.2 RNN(再帰的ニューラルネットワーク)

RNN[8] はニューラルネットワークを再帰的に学習する手法である.

言語処理では文脈情報を読み取るために単語の順番をニューラルネットワークで学習 する.以下の手順によって単語の順番を学習している.

- 1. 一つ前までの単語を学習したニューラルネットワークに現在の単語を学習
- 2.1を文頭から順番に繰り返す

図 2.2 に「これはペンです。」における例を示す.

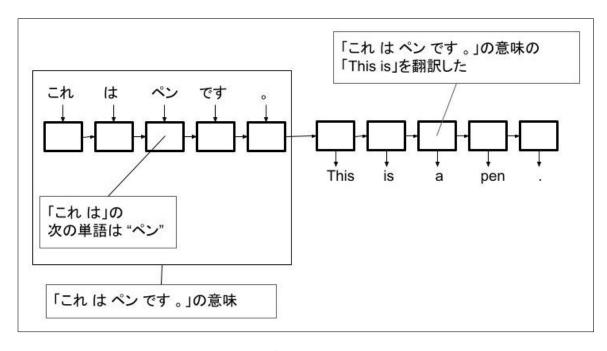


図 2.2: RNN

2.3 LSTM(Long Short Term Memory)

RNN には順番に学習していくので、長い文では古い情報を失いやすいというデメリットがある. LSTM(Long Short Term Memory)[9] はRNN のデメリットを改善した機構である.

図 2.3 に RNN と LSTM の仕組みを比較した図を示す。 x_t は入力である。 y_t は出力である。 h_{t-1}, h_t は hidden state である。 c_{t-1}, c_t は context state である。LSTM の構造における σ は左から順に forget ゲート,input ゲート,output ゲートである。

RNN は単純に現在の入力 (x_t) と一つ前の出力 (h_{t-1}) を tanh で調整しただけの簡単な構造になっている.

それに対して、LSTM は図のような構造で長期記憶 (c_{t-1}) 、短期記憶 (h_{t-1}) を使って今までの文脈情報がなくならないように調整している.

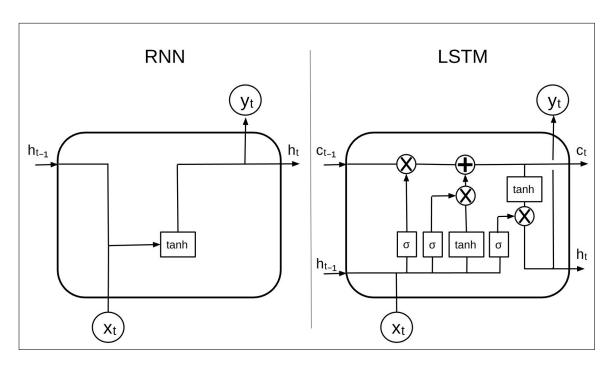
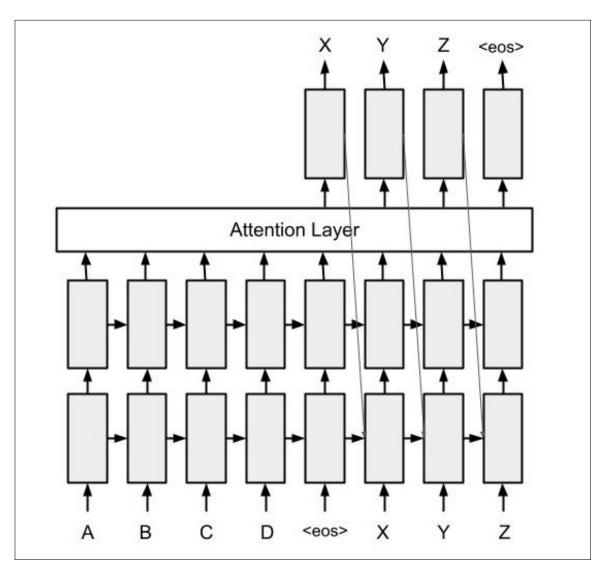


図 2.3: RNN と LSTM

2.4 Attention based LSTM

今回使用した OpenNMT のデフォルトの LSTM モデルは Attention based LSTM[10] と呼ばれる. このモデルは図 2.4 のようにアテンション機構の層を持つモデルになっている. アテンション機構は単語同士の関連度を算出する. アテンション機構を使うことで単語や句の対応関係を強くすると考えられている.



 $\ensuremath{\boxtimes}$ 2.4: Attention based LSTM

第3章 単文と複文

文構造の分類として, 述語の数に着目すると単文と複文がある.

3.1 単文

単文は表 3.1 のような述語が一つのみの文である.

表 3.1: 単文

彼は東京にいる.

He live in Tokyo.

彼女は彼に会いに行った.

She went to him.

3.2 複文

複文は表3.2のような述語が2つ以上の文である.

表 3.2: 複文

彼女は東京にいる彼に会いに行った.

She went to him who live in Tokyo.

3.2.1 重文

本論文では複文の一種として分類しているが、文構造には重文もある。重文と複文を 分ける場合は、重文は単文がし並列の構造になる文であり、複文は主節と述語をもつ従 属節のある構造になる文である。表 3.3 に重文の例を示す。

表 3.3: 重文

彼女は東京に行ったとき,彼に会った.

When she went to Tokyo, she met him.

3.2.2 複文と単文の対訳文

表 3.1 から表 3.3 の例文は単文の対訳文は単文、複文の対訳文は複文になっている. しかし、日本語文が複文になり対訳英語文が単文になる場合や日本語文が単文で対訳英語文が複文になる場合がある. 例文を表 3.4、3.4 に示す.

表 3.4: 日本語文が複文で対訳英語文が単文 彼女は東京にいる彼に会いに行った. She went to him in Tokyo.

表 3.5: 日本語文が単文で対訳英語文が複文 彼女は東京在住の彼に会いに行った. She went to him who live in Tokyo.

本論文で使用した複文対訳学習文は日本語で単文か複文か分けている. そのため,表 3.4 に示すような日本語文が複文で英語文が単文の文が含まれている.

第4章 提案手法

複文は複数の単文を組み合わせた構造になっている. そのため、複文学習文に単文を追加することで複文翻訳の精度向上ができると考えた.

本研究では,以下の手法を提案する.

- 1. 複文対訳学習文と単文対訳学習文を合わせたコーパスを作成
- 2. 作成したコーパスを NMT で学習
- 3. 学習した NMT で複文テスト文を翻訳

第5章 実験

以下に,本実験の実験条件を示す.

5.1 実験手順

NMT に複文対訳学習文 9 万文のみを学習したモデルと半分の 4 万 6 千文のみ学習したモデルを作成し複文テスト文を翻訳する。そして、それぞれの複文対訳学習文に単文対訳学習文を 2 万文、4 万文、8 万文、16 万文を加えてモデルを作成し、それぞれのモデルで複文テスト文を翻訳する。

5.2 実験環境

本実験では、OpenNMT-py v3.1.0[11] を用いて翻訳実験を行う。NMTモデルはLSTM を使用する。パラメータはデフォルトを基本とし、語彙数は60,000、学習ステップ数を100,000、シード値を1に設定した。

使用したコンピュータの OS は ubuntu 22.04 である. CPU は AMD Ryzen 7 3700X 8-Core Processor である. GPU は GeForce RTX 2070 である. python の環境は pipenv 2022.10.25 に python 3.1.0 と PyTorch 1.13.0 をインストールした.

5.3 実験データ

実験には、電子辞書などの例文より抽出したコーパス [12] を用いる. 使用するデータの内訳を表 5.1 に示す.

表 5.1: 実験データ

単文対訳学習文	163,188 文
複文対訳学習文	92,427 文
複文テスト文	9,243 文

このコーパスは日本語文の述語が一つの文を単文,二つ以上の文を複文としている.そのため,日本語文が複文で対訳英語文が単文の文も含まれている.また,複文には重文や重複文も含まれている.表5.2に単文対訳学習文の例文を示す.表5.3に複文対訳学習文の例文を示す.表5.4に複文テスト文の例文を示す.

表 5.2: 単文対訳学習文の例文

1 ドル 紙幣 を 崩した 。	She broke a dollar bill into change .
あかりが 一晩中 ついている。	The lights have been burning all night
いつ でも ご 意見 を お 聞か せ くだ	Your comments are always welcome .
さい。	
うちの おじは ベンツ 以外に キャデ	My uncle has a Cadillac in addition to
ラック を 持って いる。	a Mercedes-Benz .
お 皿 を 出して ください。	Please bring out the plates .

表 5.3: 複文対訳学習文の例文

毎日自転車に乗って通学してい	I ride my bicycle to and from school
ます。	every day .
毎日 タイプライター で 決まった 分量	A daily stint at the typewriter is excel-
だけの仕事をするということは文	lent discipline for a writer .
筆家には優れた修業法だ。	
夕方になったので西の空が真っ	The sky in the west is bright red as it
赤だ。	is now dusk .
彼は世に知られぬ天才だ。	He is an unappreciated genius .
彼にはその分野の他の科学者を	He does not have the stature to speak
代弁 する ほど の 才能 は ない。	for other scientists in the field .

表 5.4: 複文テスト文の例文

その国はこの戦いを前から予知してそれに備えてきた。

彼ら は 、 わが XYZ 社 へ の 訪問 中 、 当社 が 完全 に オープン で 協力 的 で あっ た こと に 同意 する でしょ う 。

3 月 1 日 木曜日 0 夕方 、 カクテル 2 ディナー 1 おい 1 いただけれ ば嬉しく 存じ ます 。

問題 解決 の 第一歩 は 問題 の 存在 を 認める こと で ある。

彼は3度打席に入って2度三振した。

第6章 実験結果

6.1 自動評価結果

複文のテスト文9243 文の翻訳結果の出力文に対して自動評価指標 BLEU[13] による自動評価を行った.表 6.1 に複文9万文に単文を加えた学習の自動評価結果を示す.表 6.2 に複文4万6千文に単文を加えた学習の自動評価結果を示す.

表 6.1: 複文 9 万文に単文を加えた学習の自動評価結果

学習文	BLEU
複文9万文	15.6
複文9万文+単文2万文	16.5
複文9万文+単文4万文	17.2
複文9万文+単文8万文	18.2
複文9万文+単文16万文	18.6

表 6.2: 複文 4 万 6 千文に単文を加えた学習の自動評価結果

学習文	BLEU
複文4万6千文	12.0
複文4万6千文+単文2万文	13.0
複文4万6千文+単文4万文	14.2
複文4万6千文+単文8万文	15.7
複文4万6千文+単文16万文	15.9

表 6.1, 6.2 より、複文に単文を加えるほど精度は向上していく. また、対訳学習文の 量が近い結果を比較すると単文よりも複文の割合が高い方が BLEU 値が高い.

6.2 出力結果の例文

6.2.1 複文 9 万文 + 単文

複文対訳学習文9万文に単文対訳学習文を加えて学習する実験の出力結果の例文を示す.表 6.3 に翻訳精度が向上した例文を示す.表 6.4 に翻訳精度が低下した例文を示す.

表 6.3: 翻訳精度が向上した例

我 0.5. 邮的VH/文 / 马上 0 / C / J		
テスト文	矢印に従えば出口に出られます。	
参照文	Follow the arrows and you will find the exit .	
複文9万文	Fossils come to the exit if there is gliding.	
複文9万文+単文2万文	If you touch the arrows, you will come to the exit	
複文9万文+単文4万文	When you come to the vein, you will come to the	
	exit.	
複文9万文+単文8万文	The arrows will be attended by the arrows .	
複文9万文+単文16万文	If you follow the arrows, you will come to the exit	

テスト文	ご存じのように、自動車業界は法律の要求
	を 満たす こと が でき ない と 主張 し て い ま
	す。
参照文	As you may know, the automotive industry claims
	that requirements of the Act can not be met .
複文9万文	As you know, the car industry insists that there
	can not be a legal demand for the law .
複文9万文+単文2万文	As you know, the car line is under the point of
	obtaining law requirements .
複文9万文+単文4万文	As you know, we insist on the legal demands of
	the law.
複文9万文+単文8万文	As you know, I insist that the auto business is
	unable to meet the needs of the law .
複文9万文+単文16万文	As you know, I insist that the automobile industry
	can not meet the demands of law .

テスト文	この 列車 の サービス は 常に 私 を いらだた せる 要因 の 一つ で ある。
参照文	This train service is one of my pet peeves .
複文9万文	This train services is one of the disincentives factors of me .
複文9万文+単文2万文	The service of the train is one of the causes of mine .
複文9万文+単文4万文	This train service is one of the frequent factors that irritated me .
複文9万文+単文8万文	The service of this train is one of the factors that irritated me .
複文9万文+単文16万文	This train service is one of the factors that always irritated me .

テスト文	労働者 たちは 配偶者が 健康保険に加入す
	ることを望んでいる。
参照文	Workers want their uncovered spouses to join the
	health plan .
複文9万文	The workers want to take a medical policy for your
	health .
複文9万文+単文2万文	The workers want to join the health 's health mem-
	bership.
複文9万文+単文4万文	The workers want to join their spouse.
複文9万文+単文8万文	The workers want to take part in the health-care
	insurance.
複文9万文+単文16万文	The workers want their spouse to join the health
	insurance.

当行の保証状に基づき、添付の保証状に、
貴行 の 正式 な 署名 を お願い いたし ます。
Kindly add your official signature to the attached
Security Bond on the strength of our L/G .
We wish to make your outstanding signature on
our guarantee, based on our guarantee.
We would like to acknowledge your official guar-
antee against our guarantee of correction.
Based on our guarantee, we will request your for-
mally a formal signature.
Please make your formal signature of your formal
signature on our guarantee of Guarantee.
Based on our Letter of Guarantee , we would like
to have your formal Letter of Guarantee signed .

表 6.4: 翻訳精度が低下した例

文 0.1. 前 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
テスト文	ABC 社 を 去る の は 、 まことに なごり 惜し
	いことです。
参照文	It is with considerable sorrow that I leave ABC .
複文9万文	It is a great regret to leave ABC.
複文9万文+単文2万文	It is quite regret that you leave ABC .
複文9万文+単文4万文	It is a very regrettable thing to leave ABC .
複文9万文+単文8万文	It is a great regret to have left ABC .
複文9万文+単文16万文	It is a pity that we leave ABC to leave .

テスト文	私 の 権利 を はなはだしく 踏みにじる 彼 の 態
	度には堪えられない。
参照文	I can not bear his blatant disrespect for my rights
複文9万文	I can not stand his attitude in outrage for my right
複文9万文+単文2万文	He can not stand his attitude at a serious outrage
複文9万文+単文4万文	I can not stand his attitude of seriousness in my
	rights.
複文9万文+単文8万文	I can not stand his right to stand on my right .
複文9万文+単文16万文	I can not bear the boldness of his rights in my
	rights .

テスト文	現在の 危機 は 大きな 惨事 を 生む 可能 性 を は
	らん で いる。
参照文	The present crisis carries the potential for a major
	catastrophe .
複文9万文	The present crisis is furious with a possibility of
	courting disaster .
複文9万文+単文2万文	The present crisis is out to become a great catas-
	trophe.
複文9万文+単文4万文	The present crisis is a possibility of a great disaster
複文9万文+単文8万文	The present crisis is a potential for a great disaster
複文9万文+単文16万文	The present crisis is fraught with major possibili-
	ties.

テスト文	成功 し たい の なら 懸命 に 働く こと だ 。
参照文	If you hope to succeed , you must work hard .
複文9万文	If you want to succeed , you will work hard .
複文9万文+単文2万文	If you want to succeed , he will work hard .
複文9万文+単文4万文	If you want to succeed , you will work hard .
複文9万文+単文8万文	I will work hard if I want to succeed .
複文9万文+単文16万文	I work hard if I should succeed .

テスト文	俺 の 目 の 黒い うち は お前 たち に 不自由 は
	させぬ。
参照文	You shall not want for anything as long as I am
	alive .
複文9万文	You shall want for nothing as long as I live .
複文9万文+単文2万文	You shall want for nothing as long as I live .
複文9万文+単文4万文	You shall not want for anything as long as I live .
複文9万文+単文8万文	You shall not want for anything as long as I live .
複文9万文+単文16万文	You shall not want to want for anything as long as
	I live .

6.2.2 複文4万6千文+単文

複文対訳学習文4万6千文に単文対訳学習文を加えて学習する実験の出力結果の例文 を示す.

表 6.5: 複文 4 万 6 千文 + 単文の例

テスト文	矢印に従えば出口に出られます。
参照文	Follow the arrows and you will find the exit .
複文4万6千文	If you divide a machete, you will be able to
	come to the exit.
複文4万6千文+単文2万文	If you follow the arrow , you will be to the exit
複文4万6千文+単文4万文	You can reach the exit if you follow it .
複文4万6千文+単文8万文	If you follow the arrows, you will be able to
	reach the exit .
複文4万6千文+単文16万文	If you follow the arrows , you will be able to go
	to the exit.

テスト文	ご存じのように、自動車業界は法律の要
	求 を 満たす こと が でき ない と 主張 し て
	います。
参照文	As you may know, the automotive industry
	claims that requirements of the Act can not be
	met .
複文4万6千文	As you know , the car has a claim to be unable
	to fulfill the advice of law .
複文4万6千文+単文2万文	As you know, the car indicates that you can
	not meet the needs of the law .
複文4万6千文+単文4万文	As you know , traffic officials insist that the car
	will not meet the law.
複文4万6千文+単文8万文	As you know, the car trade insists that you
	cannot meet the needs of the law .
複文4万6千文+単文16万文	As you know , the automobile industry insists
	that the law can be required.

テスト文	この 列車 の サービス は 常に 私 を いらだた
	せる 要因 の 一つ で ある。
参照文	This train service is one of my pet peeves .
複文4万6千文	This train 's service is a homage of always dis-
	gust.
複文4万6千文+単文2万文	The service of this train is one of the always a
	certified factor .
複文4万6千文+単文4万文	The service of this train is one of the greatest
	puzzles to irritated me .
複文4万6千文+単文8万文	The service service of this train is one of the
	causes of irritated me.
複文4万6千文+単文16万文	The service of this train is one of the factors
	that irritated me .

テスト文	労働 者 たち は 配偶 者 が 健康 保険 に 加入
	する こと を 望ん で いる 。
参照文	Workers want their uncovered spouses to join
	the health plan .
複文4万6千文	The workers want to get together their good
	health .
複文4万6千文+単文2万文	The workers want their complaints to be cov-
	ered with good complaint.
複文4万6千文+単文4万文	The workers want to go on health insurance .
複文4万6千文+単文8万文	The workers want a spouse to take a healthy
	health .
複文4万6千文+単文16万文	The workers want to take care of their spouse
	of health insurance .

テスト文	当行 の 保証 状 に 基づき 、 添付 の 保証 状
	に、 貴行の 正式な 署名を お願い いたしま
	す。
参照文	Kindly add your official signature to the at-
	tached Security Bond on the strength of our
	L/G .
複文4万6千文	Based on your letter of Guarantee , we will look
	forward to your formal signature of the attached
	cord .
複文4万6千文+単文2万文	Based on our guarantee for our guarantee , we
	look forward to your formal signature with our
	decision signature.
複文4万6千文+単文4万文	Based on your guarantee, we are writing to at-
	tach you to your formally signature, the agency
	said.
複文4万6千文+単文8万文	Kindly complete your recommendation on re-
	ceipt of your brief deposit on our guarantee re-
	ceipt.
複文4万6千文+単文16万文	Based on our guarantee, we hope to have your
	formal signature on your signature.

6.3 人手評価結果

複文テスト文 9243 文を翻訳した結果から 100 文を抽出し、人手による対比較評価を行った、評価者は 2 名である。表 6.6 に複文対訳学習文 9 万文のみの結果と学習文に単文対訳学習文 16 万文結果を比較した結果を示す。

表 6.6: 複文 9 万文, 複文 9 万文 + 単文 16 万文の対比較評価

評価基準		A	В
複文9万文	> 複文9万文+単文16万文	29	28
複文9万文+単文16万文	> 複文9万文	18	21
互角		53	51

表 6.6 から、複文 9 万文のみの結果より単文 16 万文を加えた結果の方が良い結果となった.

6.4 実験のまとめ

実験結果より、複文対訳学習文に単文対訳学習文を多く加えて学習するほど複文翻訳の精度が向上することがわかる。また、表のBLEU値より複文対訳学習文4万6千文に単文対訳文8万文を加えたとき、複文9万文に近い値になっている。つまり、複文4万6千文と同程度BLEU値が向上するためには単文が8万文必要と言える。そのため、複文と単文を比較すると複文の増加の方が翻訳精度が向上している。

第7章 考察

7.1 学習文が単文対訳学習文のみの複文翻訳の精度

単文だけでは精度が低いことを確認するため、単文対訳学習文のみを学習した場合の 複文翻訳の精度を示す.

7.1.1 出力結果の例文

学習文が単文対訳学習文のみの出力結果の例文を表 7.1 に示す.

表 7.1: 単文対訳学習文のみの出力例

テスト文	矢印に 従えば 出口に出られます。
参照文	Follow the arrows and you will find the exit .
単文2万文	The veriest coward is intravenously performed .
単文4万文	The gentleman will be taken upon the alarm mark .
単文8万文	An attended was detected by the arrows on the arrows .
単文16万文	An appeal is attended to the exits .

テスト文	ご存じのように、 自動車 業界は 法律の 要求を 満たす
	こと が でき ない と 主張 し て い ます。
参照文	As you may know, the automotive industry claims that re-
	quirements of the Act can not be met .
単文2万文	As you know , the Environment industry is known as a result
	of reducing the law.
単文4万文	As you know , the car needs to prevent the needs of a law .
単文8万文	As you know, car trade does not preclude the demands of
	legal demands .
単文16万文	As you know, the automobile industry lacks legal demands.

テスト文	この 列車 の サービス は 常に 私 を いらだた せる 要因 の
	一つである。
参照文	This train service is one of my pet peeves.
単文2万文	The date of this train is a constant vexation to me.
単文4万文	This train authorizes me one of the time for me.
単文8万文	This train is one of my services which offer me .
単文16万文	The service of this train is one of my constant factors.

テスト文	労働 者 たち は 配偶 者 が 健康 保険 に 加入 する こと を望ん で いる。
かm ナ	-
参照文	Workers want their uncovered spouses to join the health plan
単文2万文	The labor-management workers aim in alphabetical health .
単文4万文	The workers are concerned about a trauma of health benefits
単文8万文	The workers want to pay a lifetime insurance insurance .
単文16万文	The workers are hoping for their mate to health insurance .

テスト文	当行の保証状に基づき、添付の保証状に、貴行の
	正式 な 署名 を お願い いたし ます 。
参照文	Kindly add your official signature to the attached Security
	Bond on the strength of our L/G .
単文2万文	We will put on your ascendancy to your plate that prevents
	based on your part .
単文4万文	Despatch and Telecommunications Home Matsuura guaran-
	tees for instructions from our services to pick up executive
	posts.
単文8万文	Please refer to our prompt signature to our signature with
	your forwarding signature.
単文16万文	Please include your formal signature , ma'am .

7.1.2 自動評価結果

複文のテスト文 9243 文を入力文として翻訳実験を行い,出力文に対して自動評価指標 BLEU による自動評価を行った.

表 7.2: 単文対訳学習文のみの自動評価結果

学習文	BLEU
単文2万文	3.8
単文4万文	6.6
単文8万文	9.1
単文16万文	11.3

表 7.2 より、単文対訳学習文のみでは複文翻訳の精度がかなり低いことがわかる. 表 6.1, 6.2 の結果と比較すると、複文対訳学習文の量が単文対訳学習文よりも精度に対する影響が大きいことがわかる.

7.2 自動評価と人手評価の比較

複文対訳学習文のみの学習の結果と単文対訳学習文を加えた結果において,自動評価の有用性を調べる.そのために,BLEU値の近い複文対訳学習文9万文の結果と複文対訳学習文4万6千文に単文対訳学習文8万文を加えた結果を人手で比較する.

7.2.1 出力結果の例文

複文対訳学習文9万文の結果と複文対訳学習文4万6千文に単文対訳学習文8万文を加えて実験したときの出力結果の例文を示す。複文対訳学習文9万文の結果が良い例を表7.3に示す。また、複文対訳学習文4万6千文に単文8万文を加えた結果が良い例を表7.4に示す。

表 7.3: 複文対訳学習文 9 万文の結果が良い例

テスト文	真 を 尽くし て 説明 し たら 、 相手 も 分
	かってくれました。
参照文	I explained it to him in all sincerity, and he
	understood.
複文9万文	I tried to explain it, and the other person
	was understood by me .
複文4万6千文+単文8万文	I have tried to explain the truth , and I would
	like to know the other person .

テスト文	俺 の 目 の 黒い うち は お前 たち に 不自
	由はさせぬ。
参照文	You shall not want for anything as long as I
	am alive.
複文9万文	You shall want for nothing as long as I live .
複文4万6千文+単文8万文	You shall have nothing with me in my eyes .

テスト文	私 の 権利 を はなはだしく 踏みにじる 彼
	の 態度 に は 堪え られ ない 。
参照文	I can not bear his blatant disrespect for my
	rights.
複文9万文	I can not stand his attitude in outrage for my
	right.
複文4万6千文+単文8万文	I simply cannot bear his own behavior .

テスト文	彼 が 現場 に 現われ た の は この とき だっ
	た。
参照文	It was at this juncture that he arrived upon
	the scene.
複文9万文	It was this time he appeared at the scene .
複文4万6千文+単文8万文	He showed up at the very moment .

テスト文	現在の 危機 は 大きな 惨事 を 生む 可能 性
	を はらん で いる。
参照文	The present crisis carries the potential for a
	major catastrophe .
複文9万文	The present crisis is furious with a possibility
	of courting disaster .
複文4万6千文+単文8万文	The present crisis is courting disaster .

表 7.4: 複文対訳学習文 4 万 6 千文 + 単文 8 万文の結果が良い例

State Dos a differ a last a state a last a state a last a state a last a					
テスト文	その よう な 危機 に 直面 し て も 彼女 が				
	冷静なのに驚いた。				
参照文	He wondered at her composure in such a cri-				
	sis.				
複文9万文	We were surprised at the face of such a crisis				
	in the face.				
複文4万6千文+単文8万文	I was surprised that she could face a crisis				
	like that .				

テスト文	摩耗 や 損傷 が ない か 全 部品 を 調べ て				
	ください。				
参照文	Examine all parts for wear or damage.				
複文9万文	Check the whole parts and damages there if				
	there are no sunglasses.				
複文4万6千文+単文8万文	Examine all parts for wear or damage .				

テスト文	郵便配達人は1日2回郵便物を配って歩く。
参照文	The mailman delivers the mail twice a day .
複文9万文	The letter carrier delivers the mail two day .
複文4万6千文+単文8万文	The mail carrier delivers the mail twice a day
	.

テスト文	供給 が 需要 を 超過 する と 物価 が 下がる
	0
参照文	Prices go down when supply exceeds demand
複文9万文	When supply comes down, prices fall down
複文4万6千文+単文8万文	Prices fall when the supply exceeds the de-
	mand.

テスト文	摩耗 や 損傷 が ない か 全 部品 を 調べ てください。				
参照文	Examine all parts for wear or damage .				
複文9万文	Check the whole parts and damages there if				
	there are no sunglasses .				
複文4万6千文+単文8万文	Examine all parts for wear or damage .				

7.2.2 人手評価結果

複文テスト文 9243 文を翻訳した結果から 100 文を抽出し、人手による対比較評価を 行った、評価者は著者 2 名である、表 7.5 に複文対訳学習文 9 万文のみの結果と複文対訳 学習文 4 万 6 千文に単文対訳学習文 8 万文を加えた結果を対比較評価した結果を示す。

表 7.5: 複文 9 万文、複文 4 万 6 千文 + 単文 8 万文の対比較評価

評価基準		A	В
複文9万文	> 複文4万6千文+単文8万文	24	28
複文4万6千文+単文8万文	> 複文9万文	15	16
互角でどちらも良い		61	56

表 7.5 から、人手評価では複文 9 万文のみの結果の方が少し良い結果となっていることがわかる。出力単語は良く見えるが、文全体では意味がおかしい出力結果が複文 4 万 6 千文 + 単文 8 万文では比較的多く見られた。このことが自動評価と人手評価の結果の違いになっていると考えられる。

7.3 NMTの乱数による影響の調査

NMT はニューラルネットワークを使用するため、乱数によって翻訳結果が変化することがある。今回の実験において乱数がどの精度にどの程度影響しているかを検証するために、乱数を固定せずに複数回実行した結果を示す。

表 7.6 に表 6.1 の結果を 3 回実行した結果の BLEU 値を示す。表 7.7 に表 6.2 の結果を 3 回実行した結果の BLEU 値を示す。表 7.8 に表 7.2 の結果を 3 回実行した結果の BLEU 値を示す。ただし、1 回目の値は表 6.1、6.2、7.2 の結果である。

表 7.6: 複文 9 万文に単文を加えた学習を複数回実行した結果の BLEU 値

学習文	1回目	2回目	3回目
複文9万文	15.6	15.8	15.5
複文9万文+単文2万文	16.5	16.2	16.8
複文9万文+単文4万文	17.2	17.1	17.3
複文9万文+単文8万	18.2	18.0	17.8
複文9万文+単文16万文	18.6	18.3	18.5

表 7.7: 複文 4 万 6 千文に単文を加えた学習を複数回実行した結果の BLEU 値

学習文	1回目	2回目	3回目
複文4万6千文	12.0	12.0	11.9
複文4万6千文+単文2万文	13.0	13.3	13.0
複文4万6千文+単文4万文	14.2	14.3	14.2
複文4万6千文+単文8万文	15.7	15.3	15.6
複文4万6千文+単文16万文	15.9	16.0	15.8

表 7.8: 単文のみの学習を複数回実行した結果の BLEU 値

学習文	1回目	2回目	3回目
単文2万文	3.8	4.0	3.9
単文4万文	6.6	6.3	6.1
単文8万文	9.1	9.0	9.0
単文16万文	11.3	11.1	11.6

乱数によって BLEU 値の変動は最大 0.4 程度みられた. しかし,全体の結果の傾向に影響はなかった.

7.4 BLEU以外の自動評価

自動評価指標は確実な評価ではないため、BLEU 以外の自動評価指標でも評価する必要がある。そのため、BLEU 以外に METEOR[14]、TER、WER、RIBES[15]を使用して評価をした。表 7.9 に表 6.1 の BLEU 以外の自動評価結果を示す。表 7.10 に表 6.2 の BLEU 以外の自動評価結果を示す。

表 7.9: 複文 9 万文に単文を加えた学習の BLEU 以外の自動評価結果

学習文	METEOR	TER	WER	RIBES
複文9万文	0.417	0.693	0.716	0.728
複文9万文+単文2万文	0.432	0.677	0.701	0.734
複文9万文+単文4万文	0.439	0.671	0.695	0.738
複文9万文+単文8万	0.453	0.659	0.682	0.743
複文9万文+単文16万文	0.467	0.643	0.669	0.756

表 7.10: 複文 4 万 6 千文に単文を加えた学習の BLEU 以外の自動評価結果

学習文	METEOR	TER	WER	RIBES
複文4万6千文	0.362	0.739	0.759	0.694
複文4万6千文+単文2万文	0.381	0.728	0.749	0.703
複文4万6千文+単文4万文	0.395	0.717	0.739	0.711
複文4万6千文+単文8万文	0.415	0.695	0.718	0.722
複文4万6千文+単文16万文	0.426	0.683	0.705	0.731

METEOR と RIBES は BLEU と同様に数値が高いほど翻訳精度が高いとされている. TER と WER は数値が低いほど翻訳精度が高いとされている.

表 7.9, 7.10 より, BLEU 以外の自動評価結果でも同様に単文を加えるほど翻訳精度が 向上した.

第8章 おわりに

NMTの学習文は基本的に同一分野で学習する. そのため、複文翻訳では複文対訳文を学習する. しかし、複文の収集には限界がある. そこで、複文は単文を組み合わせた構造となっていることに着目した. そして、複文対訳文だけはでなく単文対訳文を追加した学習が精度向上につながると仮設を立てた.

本論文では、NMTによる複文翻訳において複文対訳学習文と単文対訳学習文それぞれを学習した翻訳と複文対訳学習文に単文対訳学習文を加えて学習し翻訳をした.

その結果、複文翻訳において以下のことがわかった.

- 複文対訳学習文に単文対訳学習文を加えることで翻訳精度が BLEU 値で 3 程度向上する
- 複文対訳学習文の量は単文対訳学習文よりもさらに翻訳精度に大きく影響する
- 複文対訳学習文のみと単文対訳学習文を加えた学習文の比較において、単語よりも 文全体の意味が間違うことが比較的多くなるので、自動評価が参考になりにくい

今後の研究では、本研究で使用した NMT のモデルとは異なる翻訳モデルについての 調査を行う。

付 録 A 使用した設定ファイル

以下に実験に使用した設定ファイルを載せる.

Listing A.1: config.yaml

```
1 #config.yaml
3 ## Where the samples will be written
4 save_data: vocab/test
6 data:
      corpus_1:
          path_src: data/src-train.txt
          path_tgt: data/tgt-train.txt
9
      valid:
10
          path_src: data/val-src.txt
11
          path_tgt: data/val-tgt.txt
12
13
14 # LOG
15 tensorboard: True
16 tensorboard_log_dir: model/tensorboard
17
18 #Vocabulary file
19 src_vocab: vocab/test.vocab.src
20 tgt_vocab: vocab/test.vocab.tgt
22 # Train on a single GPU
23 world_size: 1
24 gpu_ranks: [0]
26 # N-best
27 n_best: 1
29 # Where to save the checkpoints
30 save_model: model/model
31 seed: 1
```

付 録B 使用したシェルスクリプト

以下に実験に使用したシェルスクリプトを載せる.

Listing B.1: train.sh

```
1 #!/bin/bash
3 export LC_ALL=ja_JP.UTF-8
5 SEED=1
6 NSAMPLE=-1
7 NBEST=1
8 SRC_VOCABSIZE=60000
9 TGT_VOCABSIZE=60000
10 CONFIG_FILE=./config/config.yaml
12 #step 1: Prepare the data
13 mkdir -p vocab
14 onmt_build_vocab -config $CONFIG_FILE \
                          -seed $SEED \
15
                          -n_sample $NSAMPLE\
16
17
                           |tee -a vocab.log
19 #step 2: Train the model
20 mkdir -p model
21 onmt_train -config $CONFIG_FILE \
                          -seed $SEED \
22
                          -src_vocab_size $SRC_VOCABSIZE\
23
                          -tgt_vocab_size $TGT_VOCABSIZE\
24
25
                           |tee -a train.log
```

Listing B.2: translate.sh

```
1 #!/bin/bash
2
3 export LC_ALL=ja_JP.UTF-8
4
5 INPUT="data/test-src.txt"
6 REFERENCE="data/test-tgt.txt"
```

```
7 NBEST=1
9 #step 3: Translate
10 mkdir -p result
11 onmt_translate -src $INPUT \
                          -n_best $NBEST \
12
                          -model model/model_step_100000.pt \
13
                          -output result/pred.txt \
14
                          |tee -a result.log
15
16
17 #step 4(optional): reformat
18 mkdir -p result/TMP
19 nl result/pred.txt | \
          awk -F"\t" '{printf "% 6d\t%d\t%s \n",(($1-1)/n)+1,(($1-1)%n)
              ,$2}, n=$NBEST \
          > result/TMP/tmp.en
21
22 paste $INPUT $REFERENCE | \
          nl | \
          join -t " " result/TMP/tmp.en - \
24
          > result/onmt.out
25
```

付録C 複文9万文の結果と複文4万6 千文+単文8万文の結果の人手 評価

表 C.1 に複文 9 万文の結果と複文 4 万 6 千文 + 単文 8 万文の結果の人手評価を載せる.

表 C.1: com90000vscom46000+sim80000

	test100	reference	com90000	com46000+sim80000	A	В
1	~ で の デモ は 過去 の 抗議	The scope of demonstra-	In , demonstrators who	Savings from the is	X	X
	デモ など ちっぽけ に 見え て	tions in is expected to	are looking up for a past	expected to be expected		
	しまう ほど の 規模 に なる	dwarf all past protests.	demonstration are a tiny	to be on the chances of		
	見込み だ。		accretion of protest .	protest against the past		
2	この 花 が 咲く と もう 春 で	When this flower blooms	This flower is already	Spring is in the spring .	X	с9
	す。	, you will know it is	spring, and it is spring	Spring is in the spring.	^	CS
	7 0	spring.				
3	その 国 は この 戦い を 前 か	The country had long	The country has been	The country has been	X	X
	ら 予知 し て それ に 備え て	foreseen and prepared for	made to do it for the fu-	slandering this battle.		
	きた。	this struggle.	ture.			
4	みだりに 干渉 し て は 有害	Arbitrary interference	Flattery will do more	Avoid interference will	X	X
	無益 だ。	will do more harm than	harm than good in gam-	do more harm than good		
		good .	bling .			
5	宇宙を浮遊するというアイ	The idea of floating	The idea of lifting space	My idea of breaking	X	X
	ディア は 私 に は あまり 魅 一 力 が ない 。	around in space does not	is too much for me to be captured.	space is too much for me		
6	軍隊 を 出し て ストライキ を	appeal to me much. They brought out the	I held out the military	He held the strike in his	X	с9
0	押さえ付けた。	military and held down	and held it in the strike.	grasp.	^	69
	14. C \C[14\) \C 0	the strike.	and held it in the strike .	8100P .		
7	私 の 権利 を はなはだしく 踏	I can not bear his blatant	I can not stand his at-	I simply cannot bear his	с9	с9
	みにじる 彼 の 態度 に は 堪	disrespect for my rights .	titude in outrage for my	own behavior .		
	えられない。		right .			
8	進退伺い を 出し たら その 儀	On tendering my resig-	Crack did you have noth-	When it came out , I	X	X
	に 及ば ず と の こと で あっ	nation, I had it returned	ing to do in the marsh.	could not do it without		
	た。	to me as unnecessary.		equivocation .		
9	天才のすることは普通の	Genius can not be mea-	It is not usual to apply	You can not measure a	c4+s8	c4+s8
	物差しでは、計れない。	sured by the yardstick of ordinary men.	with a genius.	genius by a common hy- pothesis.		
10	彼は、傷口が塞がったの	He should be all right	He has closed the wound	He is closed up the	с9	c4+s8
10	でもう大丈夫です。	now that his wounds	so it is already all over.	wound, so it is all right		C4+50
		have closes .	so it is unrough unrover.			
11	彼ら は 大学 を 出 たら すぐ	They promised to get	They promised to be to-	They promised to get to-	с9	с9
	一緒 に なろ う と 約束 し た	married soon after grad-	gether as soon as they	gether as soon as they		
	0	uating from college.	graduated from college .	had graduated from col-		
				lege .		
12	無実が証明されれば死ん	My father 's soul will rest	The father will be peace	If you prove proof	X	X
	だ父も成仏できます。	in peace if he is exoner- ated.	if you are exonerated.	against the innocent ,		
		ated.		your father can testify to the dead.		
13	いつも 明るい 言葉 を 私 に	She always has a cheery	She always assumes me a	She always has a cheery	c4+s8	c4+s8
10	かけてくる。	word for me .	bright word.	word for me .	(4,30	0-1 30
14	ご存じのように、自動車	As you may know ,	As you know, the car in-	As you know , the car	X	с9
	業界 は 法律 の 要求 を 満た	the automotive industry	dustry insists that there	trade insists that you		
	すことができないと主張	claims that requirements	can not be a legal de-	cannot meet the needs of		
	しています。	of the Act can not be met	mand for the law .	the law.		
15	そんな こと を 言う と は まっ	V	It is absoluted to the Control of th	Hada abada (1.1.1	с9	X
15	てんな こと を 言う と は まつ したく 勇敢 だ 。	You were terribly brave to say that .	It is absolutely brave of him to say such a thing.	He is absolutely brave in saying such things.	c9	Λ
16	ニューモデル は 独特 の デザ	The new model is a dis-	Electronics is a typical of	Newburyport is a grace-	c4+s8	X
10	インの優美なものだ。	tinctively styled, elegant	elegant design.	ful design of its own de-	4-30	Λ
		one .		sign .		
17	机 に 寄り掛かっ て 居眠り し	He was leaning on the	I had been leaning	I was dozing against the	c4+s8	c4+s8
	ておった。	desk and dozing.	against the desk .	desk .		
18	細君 は 派手 好き で 金 さえ	His wife is a dashing	His wife is fond of finery	My wife likes her house-	с9	с9
	あれ ば 着物 を 買っ て しま	woman , and spends all	and spends her clothes	work and buys all her		
	う。	her money on finery.	all the money.	money .		

表 C.1: com90000vscom46000+sim80000

		32 C.1. COM/9000	00vscom46000+sim80000			
19	受話器 を 強く 握り締め た の で 関節 が 白く なっ た ほど だっ た 。	She clutched the receiver so hard her knuckles went white .	My tightly clenched the receiver, and my joints were white.	My only back the re- ceiver turned out to be a little empty.	с9	с9
20	村人 に 危険 を 知らせる ため に 早鐘 を つい た 。	I sounded an alarm bell to let the villagers know of the danger.	They debased the villagers to tell the danger	They have cruelly torpedoed the villagers .	X	X
21	彼 が 現場 に 現われ た の はこの とき だっ た。	It was at this juncture that he arrived upon the scene.	It was this time he appeared at the scene.	He showed up at the very moment .	с9	с9
22	彼 は 人 に 悪口 を 言わ れ て も 心 に も 留め ない 。	He gives no heed to peo- ple 's remarks .	He gives no heed to people 's remarks .	He gives no heed to names or other.	с9	X
23	父 が 死ん だ とき 、 私 は 赤 ん坊 だっ た ので 、 記憶 は 全然 無い 。	I was a baby when my father died, so I do not have any memories of it at all.	When my father died , I have just had a baby .	When my father died, I was completely out of my memory.	X	X
24	あそこ に 見える 家 が 私 の家 です。	The house you see over there is mine .	The house you see there is my house.	The house I see over there is my house .	с9	c4+s8
25	この 植物 は、 ここ に 刺激 を 加える と 葉 が お辞儀 を する ので 「おじぎ そう」 と 言わ れ て い ます 。	This plant is called the "humble plant" because the leaf bows down when you give it a stimulus here.	This plant is said to bow to your leaves, when you mention it here, that they bow.	The plant is stirred up, as it has a stimulating here, as it has a stimulating here.	X	с9
26	その 足音 が いっそう 近づい た か と 思う と また 遠ざかっ た 。	The footsteps came nearer, then went away again.	He took the sound off at the risk of his footsteps.	The sound of the foot- steps led to me again .	X	X
27	わたし は その 金 を 受け取る こと を 断っ た 。	I refused to accept the money.	I refused to receive the money .	I have refused to accept the money .	0	X
28	何 も めしあがる よう な 物 は あり ませ ん 。	We have nothing to suit your palate.	There is nothing worthy of the closet .	Nothing can be made out of nothing.	X	X
29	現在 の 危機 は 大きな 惨事 を 生む 可能 性 を はらん で いる。	The present crisis carries the potential for a major catastrophe.	The present crisis is furi- ous with a possibility of courting disaster.	The present crisis is courting disaster.	с9	с9
30	私 は 友人 と 3 時 に 会う 約束 が ある。	I have a three o'clock engagement with a friend .	I have an appointment with my friend.	I have a friend with my friend.	с9	X
31	成功 し たい の なら 懸命 に 働く こと だ 。	If you hope to succeed , you must work hard .	If you want to succeed, you will work hard.	We will work hard if you want to succeed .	X	с9
32	頭 の いい 男 だ。 彼 は やけ て 堪ら ない の だ	He has a capable mind . He is bursting with jealousy .	He is a clever man . He is bursting with an exception .	He is a smart man . He is not satisfied .	O X	X X
34	。 彼女 の 長い ふさふさ と し た ブロンド の 髪 が ヘア ピース で は ない か と 思っ た 。	I suspected her long , thick blond tresses to be a hairpiece .	We thought her long hair would a certain smile from a certain angle.	Her long blonde hair was a little dull .	X	X
35	郵便 配達 人 は 1 日 2 回郵便 物 を配って歩く。	The mailman delivers the mail twice a day.	The letter carrier delivers the mail two day .	The mail carrier delivers the mail twice a day .	c4+s8	c4+s8
36	きみ の あいまい な 説明 で は あの 娘 が だれ だ か わか ら なかっ た 。	I could not recognize the girl from the vague de- scription of her you gave me.	I could not tell the girl of your vague explanation .	I did not know who the girl was .	с9	X
37	その よう な 危機 に 直面 して も 彼女 が 冷静 な の に 驚い た。	He wondered at her composure in such a crisis.	We were surprised at the face of such a crisis in the face.	I was surprised that she could face a crisis like that.	c4+s8	X
38	どう 考え て も この 問題 は 分から ない 。	No matter how I look at it I can not understand this problem.	Surely, I can not understand the problem.	No matter how much I think about this, I can not understand the problem.	X	c4+s8
39	メーカー は 「 ヒーシーモ 」 絶縁 材 を 最低 の 価格 で 貴 社 に 提供 する 用意 が あり ます。	The manufacturer is pre- pared to supply you with "Heethemo" insulat- ing material at the low- est possible prices.	The manufacturer is pre- pared to supply you with "Heethemo" insulating material.	The manufacturer is prepared to supply the "White" material with the price material.	с9	с9
40	供給 が 需要 を 超過 する と 物価 が 下がる 。	Prices go down when supply exceeds demand.	When supply comes down, prices fall down.	Prices fall when the sup- ply exceeds the demand	c4+s8	c4+s8
41	子供 たち は みやげ物 を 売ろう と 観光 客 に つきまとっ た。	The children tagged along at the tourists 'heels , trying to sell souvenirs .	The children faced the tourist desire to keep all these souvenirs.	The children fastened on the tourists for a gift .	c4+s8	X
42	少し は 後先 を 考え て みる が よい 。	You ought to reflect on the consequences .	You ought to think well when you think of the consequences.	It is better to try a little thought what you think.	X	X
43	暖かく お迎え くだ さり 感謝し て おり ます 。	It is generous of you to receive us.	I am thankful for a warm welcome .	We will be grateful and balmy.	с9	с9
44	彼 の いやらしい ジョーク に 聴衆 は ブーブー 言っ て 非難 し た 。	The audience groaned at his dirty joke.	His audience barked at the audience whenever he nagged.	The audience howled with his audience for his rudeness .	X	X
45	彼 は 彼女 を だまし て それ を ほんとう と 思い込ま せ た 。	He fooled her into believing it .	He deceived her into a true thought.	He tricked her into real reflection.	X	X
46	弁護士 に なる ため に は 、 司法 試験 に 受から なけれ ば なら ない 。	In order to become a lawyer, you must pass the bar examination.	To be a lawyer you must pass the bar examination .	To practice a lawyer , you must pass the bar examination to pass .	О	с9
47	あの人はいつも傘を持って歩く。	He always carries an um- brella with him .	He always carries an um- brella with him .	He always walks with his umbrella .	0	X
48	この 列車 の サービス は 常に 私 を いらだた せる 要因 の 一つ で ある 。	This train service is one of my pet peeves .	This train services is one of the disincentives factors of me.	The service service of this train is one of the causes of irritated me.	X	c4+s8

表 C.1: com90000vscom46000+sim80000

			00vscom40000+smi30000			
49	その 朗報 に 接し て 喜び の あまり 自分 の 問題 を まった く 忘れ て しまっ た 。	In my joy at the good news, I quite forgot my own problems.	The good news completely forgot my mind .	After the good news I have completely forgotten what to do with my own problems .	c4+s8	c4+s8
50	クロスワード に 字 を 当ては める の は 面白い 。	It is fun to fit a word into a crossword puzzle .	It is fun to apply a cross- word hand .	It is interesting to apply in a crossword pen .	X	X
51	会議 は 予定 より 30 分 遅 れ て 始め られ た。	The meeting was thirty minutes late in starting.	The meeting was de- layed thirty minutes be- hind schedule.	The meeting was commenced thirty minutes behind schedule.	c4+s8	X
52	合図 が 出る と すぐ 彼ら は 席 に 着い た 。	They took their seats at a given signal.	They came to their seat as soon as the signal was a sign.	When the signal was indicated, they reached their seats.	с9	c4+s8
53	自分 が 除外 さ れ た と 知っ て 腹 が 立っ た 。	I felt angry to discover that I had been omitted .	We were angry to learn that he had been ex- cluded.	I was furious at know- ing that he had been ex- cluded.	X	X
54	先生 は いつも 自腹 を 切っ て ぼく たち に ごちそう し て くださっ た 。	Our teacher always treated us out of his own pocket.	The teacher always took out the boost for us.	The teacher always ham- mered out his mask to us	X	X
55	日本 史 は わたし の 好き な 科目 の 1 つ だ 。	Japanese history is one of my favorite subjects.	Japanese history is one of my favorite subjects.	Japanese history is one of my favorite subjects.	0	X
56	彼 は 軍隊 に は いる に は 弱 すぎる。	He is too soft for the army.	He is too weak for the military.	He is too weak for the army.	0	X
57	彼女 は 世界一 の いい おかあ さん で ある 。	She is the best mother that ever was .	She is as good a mother as ever was.	She is as good a mother as ever was.	0	X
58	労働 者 たち は 配偶 者 が 健 康 保険 に 加入 する こと を 望ん で いる 。	Workers want their un- covered spouses to join the health plan .	The workers want to take a medical policy for your health.	The workers want a spouse to take a healthy health.	X	X
59	この シャンプー なら 頭 垢 が 取れ ます 。	This shampoo gets rid of dandruff.	This shampoo will get off your hair.	This shampoo will sharpen your head .	X	X
60	その 決定 を 下す について は 苦しん だ 。	We struggled over the decision .	She was terrified about making the decision .	I am puzzled as to the decision.	c4+s8	с9
61	ぼく は 緊張 する と 吃る 癖が ある。	I stammer when I feel nervous.	I tend to have a habit of keeping nervous tension.	Coming up the tension produces the habit of habit.	X	X
62	一息 吐い て から 次 の 仕事 に かかろ う 。	Let us have a short break before we set about our next job.	Let 's draw breath and turn it over to the next job.	Let 's draw off one step after another and down the next job .	X	X
63	君 の 言う こと の 逆 も 同 程 度 に 当たっ て いる よう だ 。	The converse of your statement seems equally true.	The other side of what you say seems to be right in the same way.	What you say is quite right in the same way.	с9	с9
64	私 ども は 結婚 し て 10 年 に なり ます 。	We have been married for ten years .	We have been married ten years .	We have been married for ten years .	c4+s8	X
65	真 を 尽くし て 説明 し たら 、 相手 も 分かっ て くれ ま し た 。	I explained it to him in all sincerity, and he un- derstood.	I tried to explain it, and the other person was un- derstood by me.	I have tried to explain the truth, and I would like to know the other person.	с9	с9
66	弟 が 入試 に 合格 し た と 聞い て 急 に 気 が 軽く なっ た 。	When I heard that my brother passed his en- trance exams I suddenly felt relieved.	When I learned that my brother had passed the entrance examination, I was a little relieved.	I was suddenly relieved from the success of my brother 's success in the entrance examination .	X	с9
67	彼 の 粘り強い 性格 は 幼年 期 に かたち 作ら れ た もの だ 。	His tenacious character was molded by his early childhood experiences.	His character was embedded in childhood .	His character was taken in form in childhood .	X	X
68	彼ら は 、 わが XYZ 社 へ の 訪問 中 、 当社 が 完全 に オープン で 協力 的 で あっ た こと に 同意 する でしょう 。	They will agree that XYZ was completely open and cooperative during their visit with us.	They would be glad to have the entire time on our visit to XYZ during our visit to XYZ.	They will agree with our Company that we were all visiting to our XYZ in our XYZ.	X	X
69	摩耗 や 損傷 が ない か 全 部 品 を 調べ て ください 。	Examine all parts for wear or damage .	Check the whole parts and damages there if there are no sunglasses.	Examine all parts for wear or damage.	c4+s8	c4+s8
70	いくぶん 誇張 して 言え ば、私 たちの 生活 は 石油の 持続 した 産出に 依存 していることに なる。	It may be said with some exaggeration that our lives depend upon the continued flow of oil	somewhat exaggerated exaggerate , our life rests on the manufacture of oil .	By a certain exaggera- tion, our lives depends on the growth of oil.	X	с9
71	こんなに おいしい 物 を 、飽 きる ほど 食べ て み たい 。	This is so good, I would like to eat so much of it that I get sick of it.	I would like to eat on such good things as this	I wish I could eat such delicious things .	X	с9
72	それ を 飲みこむ 前 に よく かみ なさい 。	Give it a good chew be- fore you swallow it .	Chew it well before swal- lowing it.	Chew it before you see it	с9	с9
73	データ は 1000 バイト 以 下 という 比較的 小さな 単位 で 転送 できる 。	Data can be transferred in relatively small units of 1000 bytes or less .	The data can be trans- ferred to a relatively smaller unit by a rela- tively smaller unit.	In 1 pad of data can be measured in the rela- tively small unit.	с9	X
74	監獄 へ 入っ て 善人 に なる 者 は 少ない 。	Few people grow better in prison .	Few people grow better in prison .	Few people grow better in prison .	0	X
75	最期まで奮闘したのは敵ながら天晴であった。	To his honour be it said that the enemy fell fight- ing to the last.	The last thing he had been fighting was an admirable enemy.	They accepted the enemy, although we fought to the last.	X	с9
76	手押し 一輪車 の 中 に ごみ を スコップ で すくっ て 入れ た 。	He shoveled dirt into a wheelbarrow.	She buttered the rub- bish in her motorbike and poured it in .	She jostled the litter up in the ridge .	X	X

表 C.1: com90000vscom46000+sim80000

77	送り状 第 2929 号 に従っ て 船積み し た 商品 の 損傷	We apologize for any in- convenience you have ex-	We are sorry to inconve- nience you in the goods	For the installation of the invoice, I am sorry	X	X
	のため、貴殿に迷惑をお	perienced due to dam-	that ship and shipment	to have caused you a lot		
	かけ し 申し訳 ござい ません	age of our merchandise shipped under Invoice No. 2929 .	during the invoice No. 321.	of trouble for the ship- ment of shipment .		
78	彼 が その 絵 に 見入る が まま に さ せ て おい た。	We left him gazing at the picture .	He was enraptured by the picture that had been breached by the picture.	He had the picture acclimatized to the picture .	X	X
79	彼 は 出かけ て 、 間もなく 帰っ て き た 。	He went out , and returned after a short while .	He left and came back soon .	He got away and soon came home.	0	с9
80	品 が 違う から 価 も 違う。	The articles are different in quality, and ought to be different in price.	The articles are different, and the price is different ent.	The price, it is different from one person to an- other.	с9	X
81	ABC 社 を 去る の は 、 ま ことに なごり 惜しい こと で す 。	It is with considerable sorrow that I leave ABC	It is a great regret to leave ABC.	I regret that I have gone out of ABC .	О	X
82	この 事件 は 近所 で 知ら ない 者 は ない。	There is not anybody in the neighborhood who does not know about this incident.	There is no one in this case who does not know the neighborhood.	I know no one in this neighborhood.	X	с9
83	その 職 に 100 人 を 超え る 申し込み が き て いる 。	We have had over one hundred applications for the post.	More than one hundred to application the job .	There are more than one hundred items in the job .	X	с9
84	らっぱ が 鳴り響い て 国王 を 迎え た 。	A blare of trumpets uprose to salute the king .	The bugle was postponed and king .	The bugle sounded the King and greeted the King.	X	c4+s8
85	俺 の 目 の 黒い うち は お前 たち に 不自由 は さ せ ぬ 。	You shall not want for anything as long as I am alive.	You shall want for nothing as long as I live.	You shall have nothing with me in my eyes .	с9	с9
86	犬 が い なく なっ た ので 子 供 たち は すっかり しょげ て いる 。	The children are eating their hearts out over their lost dog.	The children are com- pletely disheartened by the absence of their dog	The children are completely crushed by the dog.	с9	с9
87	私 は 針 の むしろ に 座る 心 地 が し た 。	I felt as if sitting on thorns.	I felt as if I felt right about a pin.	I felt comfortable to sit on the needle .	X	X
88	水素 は 酸素 と 化合 し て 水 と なる。	Hydrogen combines with oxygen to form water.	Hydrogen combines with	Hydrogen combines with oxygen to form water .	0	X
89	当行の保証状に基づき、 添付の保証状に、貴行の 正式な署名をお願いいたし ます。	oxygen to form water . Kindly add your official signature to the attached Security Bond on the strength of our L/G .	oxygen to form water . We wish to make your outstanding signature on our guarantee , based on our guarantee .	oxygen to form water . Kindly complete your recommendation on receipt of your brief deposit on our guarantee receipt .	с9	X
90	彼 は とても 情 に 脆い たちだ。	He is quite a susceptible type.	He is highly flattered .	He reminds me very much.	X	X
91	彼女 の 1 作 目 の 小説 は 実に おもしろかっ た が 、 2 作 目 も 同様 に おもしろい 。	Her first novel was very interesting , and her sec- ond is every bit as good	Her a novel is truly interesting, but even as it is as interesting as the second.	Her first novel novel is really entertaining, but two interesting novels are similar.	X	X
92	矢印 に 従え ば 出口 に 出 ら れ ます 。	Follow the arrows and you will find the exit .	Fossils come to the exit if there is gliding.	If you follow the arrows, you will be able to reach the exit.	c4+s8	c4+s8
93	お 目 に かかれ て うれしい です 。	I am very glad to meet you.	I am happy to see you.	I am happy to see you .	0	X
94	そう 考える の は まったく 大違い だ 。	It is a gross mistake for you to think so .	The thought is quite a catastrophe.	It is quite great to think so.	X	X
95	できるだけ 早く ご 返事 頂けれ ば 大変 好都合 で ございます。	It would be a great convenience if you could answer as soon as possible	Your prompt reply would be greatly appreciated .	Your very much reply to you is much appreciated .	с9	X
96	ベンチ に ひじ を 突き合わせ て 座っ て い た 。	They were packed elbow to elbow on the benches	He sat hunched on the bench.	He sat with his elbows on the bench .	X	c4+s8
97	丘 の 頂上 から の ながめ は なんとも 言え ない ほど 美し い 。	The view from the hilltop is indescribably beautiful .	The view from the top of the hill is beyond de- scription.	The view of the hill is beautiful beyond all de- scription .	0	X
98	姉 は ピアノ の コンクール で 優勝 し て 新聞 に 載っ た。	My sister 's winning the piano competition was in the paper .	My sister won the piano contest in royal expectation .	My sister was won in the concert contest and ap- peared in the newspapers	c4+s8	c4+s8
99	女性 用 トイレ から 出 て 来 ざま 私 に ドシン と ぶつかっ た。	She whammed into me coming out of the ladies 'room .	She ran from a woman 's toilet with an utter thump.	I bumped from the motions of women and bumped to me with a shower.	X	с9
100	大統領 は 2 期 目 に 出馬 しない だろうと 推測 されている。	There has been speculation that the president will not run for a second term .	It is presumed that the president will not run for two years .	It is resolved that the President will not run in 2 years.	X	X

付 録D 複文9万文の結果と複文9万文 +単文16万文の結果の人手 評価

表 D.1 に複文 9 万文の結果と複文 9 万文 + 単文 16 万文の結果の人手評価を載せる.

表 D.1: com90000vscom90000+sim160000

The scope of demonstrators who are looking up for a past demonstration are a tiny accretion of protest . 2 この花が咲くともう春で When this flower blooms for a control of the past of protests in the past of		test100	reference	com90000	com90000+sim160000	A	В
しまうほどの規模になる dwarf all past protests . demonstration are a tiny a ceretion of protest . to bear a large range of protests in the past . This flower is already spring, and it is spring . The country had long of the struggle . The country has been and prepared for this struggle . The country has been and prepared for the struggle . The country has bee	1	~ で の デモ は 過去 の 抗議	The scope of demonstra-	In , demonstrators who		X	X
見込みだ。		デモ など ちっぽけ に 見え て	tions in is expected to	are looking up for a past	strations that has been		
是込みだ。		しまう ほど の 規模 に なる	dwarf all past protests .	demonstration are a tiny	obtained by is expected		
*** *** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** **		見込み だ。	• •	accretion of protest .	to bear a large range of		
*** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** **				•			
************************************	2	この 花 が 咲く と もう 春 で	When this flower blooms	This flower is already	This flower is already	X	X
************************************		す。	, you will know it is	spring, and it is spring	spring in spring .		
*** その国はこの歌いを前か							
5 子知してそれに備えて	3	その 国 は この 戦い を 前 か		The country has been	The country has been	X	c9+s16
### Arbitrary interference will do more harm than good. ### Arbitrary interference will do more harm than good. ### Arbitrary interference will do more harm than good. ### Arbitrary interference will do more harm than good. ### The idea of floating around in space does not appeal to me much. ### The idea of lifting space is too much for me to be captured. ### Arbitrary interference will do you good. ### The idea of flying in space is too appealing for me. ### Arbitrary interference will do you good. ### The idea of flying in space is too appealing for me. ### Arbitrary interference will do you good. ### The idea of flying in space is too appealing for me. ### Arbitrary interference will do you good. ### The idea of flying in space is too appealing for me. ### Arbitrary interference will do you good. ### The idea of flying in space is too appealing for me. ### Arbitrary interference will do you good. ### The idea of flying in space is too appealing for meaptured. ### Arbitrary interference will do you good. ### Arbitrary interference will be pace is too much for me to be captured. ### Arbitrary interference will do you good. ### Arbitrary interference will be pace is too much for me to be captured. ### Arbitrary interference will do you good. ### Arbitrary interference will arbitrary int		ら 予知 し て それ に 備え て	foreseen and prepared for	made to do it for the fu-	prepared for the battle		
### を を できまった		きた。	this struggle.	ture.	since it was over .		
### を を できまった	4	みだりに 干渉 し て は 有害	Arbitrary interference	Flattery will do more	Good interference will do	X	X
South Description South Description South Description South							
### を出してストライキを me much . They brought out the military and held down the strike . They brought out the military and held in the strike . They brought out the military and held then the strike . They brought out the military and held own the strike . They brought out the military and held own the strike . They brought out the military and held own the strike . They brought out the military and held own the strike . They brought out the military and held in the strike . They brought out the military and held in the strike . They brought out the military and held in the strike . They brought out the military and held in the strike . They brought out the military and held own the military and held in the strike . They brought out the military and held in the strike . They brought out the military and held in the strike . They brought out the military and held in the strike . They brought out the military and held in the strike . They brought out the military and held in the strike . They brought out the military and held own the strike . They brought out the military and held it in the strike . They brought out the military and held it in the strike . They brought out the military and held out the military and held it in the strike . They brought out the the strike . They brought out on the strike . They brought out on the strike . They brought out out out of the strike . They brought out on the strike . They brought out out out out of the strike . They brought out out out out of the strike . They brought out on the strike . They brought out on the strike . They brought out out out out of the strike . They brought out on the strike . They brought out of the strike . They brought out on the strike . They brought out of the strike . The should out the military and held us			good .				
### を出してストライキを me much . They brought out the military and held down the strike . They brought out the military and held in the strike . They brought out the military and held then the strike . They brought out the military and held own the strike . They brought out the military and held own the strike . They brought out the military and held own the strike . They brought out the military and held own the strike . They brought out the military and held in the strike . They brought out the military and held in the strike . They brought out the military and held in the strike . They brought out the military and held in the strike . They brought out the military and held own the military and held in the strike . They brought out the military and held in the strike . They brought out the military and held in the strike . They brought out the military and held in the strike . They brought out the military and held in the strike . They brought out the military and held in the strike . They brought out the military and held own the strike . They brought out the military and held it in the strike . They brought out the military and held it in the strike . They brought out the military and held out the military and held it in the strike . They brought out the the strike . They brought out on the strike . They brought out on the strike . They brought out out out of the strike . They brought out on the strike . They brought out out out out of the strike . They brought out out out out of the strike . They brought out on the strike . They brought out on the strike . They brought out out out out of the strike . They brought out on the strike . They brought out of the strike . They brought out on the strike . They brought out of the strike . The should out the military and held us	5	宇宙 を 浮遊 する という アイ	The idea of floating	The idea of lifting space	The idea of flying in	X	X
カがない。 appeal to me much . captured . me . me . captured . me . me . captured . captured . captured . captured . captured . captured .							
一部							
##2 表付けた。 military and held down the strike. ##2 表の 機利 をはなばだしく 第 人のにしる彼の 態度には 塩 えられない。 I can not bear his blatant disrespect for my rights I can not stand his attitude in outrage for my right I can not bear the bold ness of his rights in my rights. I can not bear the bold ness of his rights in my rights. I can not bear the bold ness of his rights in my rights. I can not bear the bold ness of his rights in my rights. I can not bear the bold ness of his rights in my rights. I can not stand his attitude in outrage for my right. I can not stand his attitude in outrage for my rights. I can not stand his attitude in outrage for my rights. I can not stand his attitude in outrage for my rights. I can not stand his attitude in outrage for my rights. I can not stand his attitude in outrage for my rights. I can not bear the bold ness of his rights in my rights. I can not bear the bold ness of his rights in my rights. I can not stand his attitude in outrage for my rights. I can not stand his attitude in outrage for my rights. I can not stand his attitude in outrage for my rights. I can not stand his attitude in outrage for my rights. I can not stand his attitude in outrage for my rights. I can not stand his attitude in outrage for my rights. I can not stand his attitude in outrage for my rights. I can not stand his attitude in outrage for my rights. I can not stand his attitude in outrage for my rights. I can not stand his attitude in outrage for my rights. I can not stand his attitude in outrage for my rights. I can not stand his attitude in outrage for my rights. I can not stand his attitude in outrage for my rights. I can not stand his attitude in outrage for my rights. I can not stand his attitude in outrage for my rights. I can not stand his attitude in outrage for my rights. I can not stand his attitude in outrage for my rights. I can not stand his attitude in outrage for my rights. I can not stand beau tob in the mass of his rights on the hand	6				He held out the army for	c9+s16	X
the strike . 1 can not bear his blatant disrespect for my rights . 8 進程回いを出したらその儀 に及ばずとのことであった。 9 大才のすることは背通の物差しでは、計れない。 10 彼は、傷口が塞がったのでは加璃ymen。 11 彼らは大学を出たらすぐ一緒になるうと約束した。						,	
### ACLO 後の 態度には 堪			the strike .				
### ACLO 後の 態度には 堪	7	私 の 権利 を はなはだしく 踏	I can not bear his blatant	I can not stand his at-	I can not bear the bold-	с9	с9
*選選側、を出したらその機		みにじる 彼の 態度には堪	disrespect for my rights .	titude in outrage for my	ness of his rights in my		
Ray が 証明 された できます。		えられない。		right .	rights .		
た。 Right of the companies of the mass of the mas	8	進退伺い を 出し たら その 儀	On tendering my resig-	Crack did you have noth-		X	X
大。	-						
明 天才 のすることは 普通の物差しでは、計れない。 sured by the yardstick of ordinary men. 10 彼は、傷口が寒がったのできる大丈夫です。				3			
物差しでは、計れない。 sured by the yardstick of ordinary men.	9	天才 の する こと は 普通 の		It is not usual to apply	A genius for genius is a	X	X
Ordinary men. He should be all right now that his wounds have closes. He should be all right now that his wounds have closes. They promised to get married soon after graduated from college outsing from college. They promised to be together as soon as they graduated from college. They promised to be together as soon as they graduated from college. They promised to be together as soon as they graduated from college. They promised to be together as soon as they graduated from college. My father 's soul will rest in peace if he is exonerated. They promised to be together as soon as they graduated from college. My father, who is innot cent, is completely ruined by his father. X							
r もう大丈夫です。							
have closes have closes They promised to get They promised to get They promised to get They promised to get They promised to get to gether as soon as they graduated from college from college graduated from college graduated from college graduated from college from colle	10	彼 は 、 傷口 が 塞がっ た の	He should be all right	He has closed the wound	He has been cut up with	с9	с9
have closes . right . They promised to get They promised to get They promised to get They promised to be to gether as soon as they graduated from college . They promised to get to gether as soon as they graduated from college . They promised to get to gether as soon as they graduated from college . X		で もう 大丈夫 です 。	now that his wounds	so it is already all over .	the wound, so it is all		
一緒になろうと約束した married soon after graduating from college . gether as soon as they graduated from college . married soon after graduating from college . married soon after graduating from college . married soon after graduating from college . My father 's soul will rest in peace if he is exonerated . The father will be peace if you are exonerated . My father , who is innocent , is completely ruined by his father . She always assumes me a bright word . He always gives me a cheerful word . As you know , the car industry claims that requirements of the Act can not be met can not be a legal demands of law . She always assumes me a bright word . As you know , I insist that the automotive industry claims that requirements of the Act can not be met can not be a legal demands of law . It is absolutely brave to to say that . It is absolutely brave to say that . Electronics is a typical of elegant design . DAT models are graceful models of design . DAT models are graceful models of design . The new model is a distinctively styled , elegant one . It had been leaning against the desk . His wife is a dashing bat is father vision as soon as they graduated from college . My father , who is innocent , is completely ruined by his father . She always assumes me a cheerful word . As you know , I insist that there can not be a legal demands of law . C9+s16 X X X X X X X X X			have closes .		right .		
uating from college. 12 無実が証明されれば死んだくも成仏できます。 My father 's soul will rest in peace if he is exonerated. The father will be peace if you are exonerated. My father, who is innocent, is completely ruined by his father. X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	11	彼ら は 大学 を 出 たら すぐ	They promised to get	They promised to be to-	They promised to get to-	X	с9
## My father 's soul will rest in peace if he is exonerated . The father will be peace if you are exonerated . My father , who is innocent , is completely ruined by his father . The father will be peace if you are exonerated . My father , who is innocent , is completely ruined by his father .		一緒 に なろ う と 約束 し た	married soon after grad-	gether as soon as they	gether as soon as they		
「京文 も成仏できます。 in peace if he is exonerated . in peace if he in peace if he is exonerated . in peace if he is exonerated . in peace if he is exonerated . It is absolutely brow of that the automobile in dustry insists that there that the automobile industry can not meet the demands of law . in that the automobile in dustry can not meet the demands of law . in peace if it is absolutely brave of him to say such a thing . It is absolutely brave to say that . It is absolutely brave to him to say such a thing . It is absolutely brave to say that . It is absolutely brave to say that . It is absolutely brave to him to say such a thing . It is absolutely brave to say that . It is		۰	uating from college.	graduated from college.	graduated from college.		
ated sted	12	無実 が 証明 さ れれ ば 死ん	My father 's soul will rest	The father will be peace	My father, who is inno-	X	X
She always has a cheery word for me . She always assumes me a bright word . He always gives me a cheerful word . As you may know ,		だ 父 も 成仏 でき ます 。	in peace if he is exoner-	if you are exonerated.	cent , is completely ru-		
### Word for me .			ated.				
As you may know	13		She always has a cheery	She always assumes me a	He always gives me a	c9+s16	X
業界は法律の要求を満たすことができないと主張したいます。 the automotive industry claims that requirements of the Act can not be met to say that. 15 そんなことを言うとはまっ You were terribly brave to say that. 16 ニューモデルは独特のデザインの優美なものだ。							
はいます。	14					c9+s16	X
しています。 of the Act can not be met mand for the law . demands of law							
The new model is a distinctively styled, elegant one. The was leaning on the C おった。 He was leaning on the desk and dozing. His wife is a dashing and spends her clothes are spends and spends her clothes and spends her clothes and spends her clothes and spends her clothes and spends her clother and spends her cl							
たく勇敢だ。 to say that . him to say such a thing . say that . Electronics is a typical of		しています。	of the Act can not be met	mand for the law .	demands of law .		
たく勇敢だ。 to say that . him to say such a thing . say that . Electronics is a typical of			•				
The new model is a distinctively styled, elegant one. The new model is a distinctively styled, elegant design. DAT models are graceful models of design. X X X X X X X X X X	15					0	с9
インの優美 なものだ。 tinctively styled, elegant elegant design. models of design. 17 机に寄り掛かって居眠りし He was leaning on the Tabo た。 His wife is a dashing against the desk. against the desk. 18 細君 は派手 好きで金 さえ His wife is a dashing and spends her clothes and spends her clothes mono, and he buys his models of design. models of design. 18 細君 は派手 好きで金 さえ His wife is a dashing and spends her clothes mono, and he buys his							
one. 17 机に寄り掛かって居眠りし He was leaning on the T had been leaning I was dozing down c9+s16 c9+s1 against the desk. 18 細君は派手好きで金さえ His wife is a dashing and spends her clothes and ば着物を買ってしま woman , and spends all and spends her clothes mono , and he buys his	16					X	X
17 机に寄り掛かって居眠りし He was leaning on the clothes against the desk. 18 細君は派手好きで金さえ His wife is a dashing and spends her clothes are clothes and spends her clothes and spends her clothes are clothes and spends her clothes are clothes and spends her clothes are clothes are clothes and spends her clothes are clothes ar		イン の 優美 な もの だ 。		elegant design .	models of design .		
T おった。 desk and dozing . against the desk . against the desk . 18 細君は派手好きで金さえ His wife is a dashing His wife is fond of finery His wife likes to buy a ki- X c9 あれば着物を買ってしま woman , and spends all and spends her clothes mono , and he buys his							
18 棚君は派手好きで金さえ His wife is a dashing His wife is fond of finery His wife likes to buy a ki- X c9 あれば着物を買ってしま woman , and spends all and spends her clothes mono , and he buys his	17					c9+s16	c9+s1
あれば着物を買ってしま woman , and spends all and spends her clothes mono , and he buys his							
	18					X	с9
5 . her money on finery . all the money . money .							
		う。	her money on finery.	all the money .	money .		

表 D.1: com90000vscom90000+sim160000

19						
1	受話器 を 強く 握り締め た の で 関節 が 白く なっ た ほど だっ た 。	She clutched the receiver so hard her knuckles went white .	My tightly clenched the receiver, and my joints were white.	I held a hard sleep in the phone, so my joints were turned gray.	с9	с9
20	村人 に 危険 を 知らせる ため に 早鐘 を つい た 。	I sounded an alarm bell to let the villagers know of the danger.	They debased the villagers to tell the danger	He made a feint of a wrench to tell the villagers.	X	X
21	彼 が 現場 に 現われ た の は この とき だっ た 。	It was at this juncture that he arrived upon the scene.	It was this time he appeared at the scene.	It was this time he appeared to the scene.	О	X
22	彼 は 人 に 悪口 を 言わ れ て も 心 に も 留め ない。	He gives no heed to peo- ple 's remarks .	He gives no heed to peo- ple 's remarks .	He gives no heed to advice or warning.	с9	с9
23	父 が 死ん だ とき 、 私 は 赤 ん坊 だっ た ので 、 記憶 は 全然 無い 。	I was a baby when my fa- ther died, so I do not have any memories of it at all.	When my father died , I have just had a baby .	When my father died , I had no memory at all .	X	c9+s16
24	あそこ に 見える 家 が 私 の家 です。	The house you see over there is mine.	The house you see there is my house.	The house you see over there is mine.	c9+s16	c9+s16
25	この 植物 は、ここ に 刺激 を 加える と 葉 が お辞儀 を する ので 「 おじぎ そう 」 と 言わ れ て い ます 。	This plant is called the "humble plant" because the leaf bows down when you give it a stimulus here.	This plant is said to bow to your leaves, when you mention it here, that they bow.	This plant is said to have a stimulus in this plant , so it is said that the leaves are on .	X	X
26	その 足音 が いっそう 近づい た か と 思う と また 遠ざかっ た 。	The footsteps came nearer, then went away again.	He took the sound off at the risk of his footsteps.	When the sound of the footsteps approached , he flew away again .	c9+s16	X
27	わたし は その 金 を 受け取る こと を 断っ た 。	I refused to accept the money.	I refused to receive the money .	I refused to receive the money.	О	X
28	何もめしあがるような物はありません。	We have nothing to suit your palate .	There is nothing worthy of the closet .	Nothing can be undone.	X	X
29	現在の危機は大きな惨事を生む可能性をはらんでいる。	The present crisis carries the potential for a major catastrophe.	The present crisis is furi- ous with a possibility of courting disaster.	The present crisis is fraught with major possibilities.	c9	c9
30	私 は 友人 と 3 時 に 会う 約束 が ある。	I have a three o'clock engagement with a friend .	I have an appointment with my friend .	I have an appointment with my friend at three .	c9+s16	c9+s16
31	成功 し たい の なら 懸命 に働く こと だ 。	If you hope to succeed , you must work hard .	If you want to succeed , you will work hard .	I work hard if I should succeed.	с9	с9
32	頭のいい男だ。 彼はやけて堪らないのだ	He has a capable mind . He is bursting with jeal-	He is a clever man . He is bursting with an	He is a smart man . He is an irresistible man	O X	X c9+s16
34	。 彼女 の 長い ふさふさ と し た ブロンド の 髪 が ヘア ピース で は ない か と 思っ た 。	ousy . I suspected her long , thick blond tresses to be a hairpiece .	exception . We thought her long hair would a certain smile from a certain angle .	Her long blonde hair was suspected of gray .	X	X
35	郵便配達人は1日2回郵便物を配って歩く。	The mailman delivers the mail twice a day .	The letter carrier delivers the mail two day .	The mailman delivers the mail twice a day.	c9+s16	c9+s16
36	きみ の あいまい な 説明 で は あの 娘 が だれ だ か わか ら なかっ た 。	I could not recognize the girl from the vague de- scription of her you gave me.	I could not tell the girl of your vague explanation .	The girl 's vague expla- nation did not tell the girl .	с9	с9
36	きみ の あいまい な 説明 で は あの 娘 が だれ だ か わか	girl from the vague de- scription of her you gave		nation did not tell the	c9 c9+s16	
	きみの あいまい な 説明 では あの娘 が だれ だ か わから なかった。 そのよう な 危機 に 直面 して も 彼女 が 冷静 な の に	girl from the vague de- scription of her you gave me. He wondered at her com-	your vague explanation . We were surprised at the face of such a crisis in the	nation did not tell the girl . I was surprised at her		c9+s16
38	きみの あいまい な 説明 ではあの娘が だれ だかわから なかっ た。 そのよう な 危機 に 直面しても 彼女 が 冷静 な のに驚い た。 どう 考え て も この 問題 は分からない。 メーカー は 「ヒーシーモ」 絶縁 材 を 最低 の 価格 あります。	girl from the vague description of her you gave me. He wondered at her composure in such a crisis. No matter how I look at it I can not understand this problem. The manufacturer is prepared to supply you with "Heethemo" insulating material at the lowest possible prices.	your vague explanation . We were surprised at the face of such a crisis in the face . Surely , I can not understand the problem . The manufacturer is prepared to supply you with "Heethemo" insulating material .	nation did not tell the girl. I was surprised at her calm in such a crisis. I can not understand this problem. The manufacturer is prepared to supply the "Heethemo" material at your lowest price.	c9+s16 c9+s16	c9+s16 X c9+s16
37	きみの あいまい な 説明 ではあの娘 が だれ だか わから なかっ た。 その よう な 危機 に 直面 しても 彼女 が 冷静 な の に驚いた。 どう 考え ても この 問題 は分から ない。 メーカー は 「ヒーシーモ」 絶縁 材を 最低の 用意 が あり 社 に 提供 する 用意 があり	girl from the vague description of her you gave me. He wondered at her composure in such a crisis. No matter how I look at it I can not understand this problem. The manufacturer is prepared to supply you with "Heethemo" insulating material at the low-	we were surprised at the face of such a crisis in the face. Surely, I can not understand the problem. The manufacturer is prepared to supply you with "Heethemo" insulating	nation did not tell the girl. I was surprised at her calm in such a crisis. I can not understand this problem. The manufacturer is prepared to supply the "Heethemo" material at	c9+s16	c9+s16
38	きみの あいまい な 説明 ではあかめ 娘が だれだかわから なかった。 そのよう な 危機 に 直面 しても 彼女 が 冷静 な の に驚いた。 どう 考えても この 問題 は分から ない。 メーカー は 「ヒーシーモ」 教経 材 を 最低 の 価格 あります。 供給 が 需要 を 超過 すると	girl from the vague description of her you gave me. He wondered at her composure in such a crisis. No matter how I look at it I can not understand this problem. The manufacturer is prepared to supply you with "Heethemo" insulating material at the lowest possible prices. Prices go down when	your vague explanation . We were surprised at the face of such a crisis in the face . Surely , I can not understand the problem . The manufacturer is prepared to supply you with "Heethemo" insulating material . When supply comes	nation did not tell the girl. I was surprised at her calm in such a crisis. I can not understand this problem. The manufacturer is prepared to supply the "Heethemo" material at your lowest price. The supply drops when supply exceeds the de-	c9+s16 c9+s16 c9+s16	c9+s16 X c9+s16 X
37 38 39 40 41	きみの あいまい な 説明 ではあかの娘 が だれ だかわから なかった。そのよう な 危機 に 直面 しても 放女 が 冷静 な の に驚いた。そう 考えて も この 問題 は分から ない。 メーカー は 「ヒーシーモ」 貴社に 提供する 用意 が あります。 供給 が 帯要 を 超過 すると物価 が 下がる。 子供 たち は みやげ物 を 売ろうと 観光 客に つきまとった。	girl from the vague description of her you gave me. He wondered at her composure in such a crisis. No matter how I look at it I can not understand this problem. The manufacturer is prepared to supply you with "Heethemo" insulating material at the lowest possible prices. Prices go down when supply exceeds demand. The children tagged along at the tourists 'heels , trying to sell souvenirs. You ought to reflect on the consequences.	your vague explanation . We were surprised at the face of such a crisis in the face . Surely , I can not understand the problem . The manufacturer is prepared to supply you with "Heethemo" insulating material . When supply comes down , prices fall down . The children faced the tourist desire to keep all these souvenirs . You ought to think well when you think of the consequences .	nation did not tell the girl. I was surprised at her calm in such a crisis. I can not understand this problem. The manufacturer is prepared to supply the "Heethemo" material at your lowest price. The supply drops when supply exceeds the demand. The children traded on tourists to treat their souvenirs. You ought to think a little of the consequences.	c9+s16 c9+s16 c9+s16 X	C9+s16 X C9+s16 X X
37 38 39 40 41 42	きみの あいまい な 説明 ではあかの娘が だれ だかわから なかった。 そのような を 後機 に 直面 しても 彼女 が 冷静 な 面の に 驚いた。とうからない。 メーカー は 最低 の 一足の 価格 が あります。 供給が 需要 を 超過 する と物価が 下がる みやげ物 を 売ろうと 観光 客に つきまとった。 少しは 後先 を 考え て みる がよい は 後先 を 考え て みる がよいくおります。	girl from the vague description of her you gave me. He wondered at her composure in such a crisis. No matter how I look at it I can not understand this problem. The manufacturer is prepared to supply you with "Heethemo" insulating material at the lowest possible prices. Prices go down when supply exceeds demand. The children tagged along at the tourists 'heels , trying to sell souvenirs. You ought to reflect on the consequences. It is generous of you to receive us .	your vague explanation . We were surprised at the face of such a crisis in the face . Surely , I can not understand the problem . The manufacturer is prepared to supply you with "Heethemo" insulating material . When supply comes down , prices fall down . The children faced the tourist desire to keep all these souvenirs . You ought to think well when you think of the consequences . I am thankful for a warm welcome .	nation did not tell the girl. I was surprised at her calm in such a crisis. I can not understand this problem. The manufacturer is prepared to supply the "Heethemo" material at your lowest price. The supply drops when supply exceeds the demand. The children traded on tourists to treat their souvenirs. You ought to think a little of the consequences. I am grateful to you.	c9+s16 c9+s16 x X X x	c9+s16 X c9+s16 X X c9+s16 X
37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44	きみのあいまいな 説明ではあかの娘がだれだかわからなかった。そのような を 危機 に 直面 しても 彼 な が 冷静 な の に 驚いた。 どうから ない。 とうからない。 とうない。 とうない。 とうない。 とりは後先をを考えてみるがありません。 と 観光をにつきまとった。 と 観光をにつきまとった。 と 観光をにつきまとった。 しない。 じゅん は 後先を きええて みるがよい。 というない ジョーク 悪寒ない ブーブー こって非難した。	girl from the vague description of her you gave me. He wondered at her composure in such a crisis. No matter how I look at it I can not understand this problem. The manufacturer is prepared to supply you with "Heethemo" insulating material at the lowest possible prices. Prices go down when supply exceeds demand. The children tagged along at the tourists heels, trying to sell souvenirs. You ought to reflect on the consequences. It is generous of you to receive us. The audience groaned at his dirty joke.	your vague explanation . We were surprised at the face of such a crisis in the face . Surely , I can not understand the problem . The manufacturer is prepared to supply you with "Heethemo" insulating material . When supply comes down , prices fall down . The children faced the tourist desire to keep all these souvenirs . You ought to think well when you think of the consequences . I am thankful for a warm welcome . His audience barked at the audience whenever he nagged .	nation did not tell the girl. I was surprised at her calm in such a crisis. I can not understand this problem. The manufacturer is prepared to supply the "Heethemo" material at your lowest price. The supply drops when supply exceeds the demand. The children traded on tourists to treat their souvenirs. You ought to think a little of the consequences. I am grateful to you. The audience thundered at his slighting jokes.	c9+s16 c9+s16 X X X c9+s16 c9	C9+s16 X C9+s16 X X C9+s16 X
37 38 39 40 41 42	きみの あいまい な 説明 ではあかの娘 が だれ だか かかっち な かかった。 その よう女 が 冷静 な の 間 に 下も 彼っ でも できる できる できる できる できる できる できる ない。 メーター と 最低 の 一と一 の 価格 が 高力 を 最近 する と 物価 が 下がる。 とう と 観光 客 に ひきない まっと は 後 な の できる と できる できる と できる できる と できる できる できる と できる	girl from the vague description of her you gave me. He wondered at her composure in such a crisis. No matter how I look at it I can not understand this problem. The manufacturer is prepared to supply you with "Heethemo" insulating material at the lowest possible prices. Prices go down when supply exceeds demand. The children tagged along at the tourists 'heels , trying to sell souvenirs. You ought to reflect on the consequences. It is generous of you to receive us.	we were surprised at the face of such a crisis in the face. Surely, I can not understand the problem. The manufacturer is prepared to supply you with "Heethemo" insulating material. When supply comes down, prices fall down. The children faced the tourist desire to keep all these souvenirs. You ought to think well when you think of the consequences. I am thankful for a warm welcome. His audience barked at the audience whenever	nation did not tell the girl. I was surprised at her calm in such a crisis. I can not understand this problem. The manufacturer is prepared to supply the "Heethemo" material at your lowest price. The supply drops when supply exceeds the demand. The children traded on tourists to treat their souvenirs. You ought to think a little of the consequences. I am grateful to you. The audience thundered	c9+s16 c9+s16 x X X x	C9+s16 X C9+s16 X X C9+s16 X
37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45	きみのかいまいな 説明 ではあなからな が 冷冷 に 直面 回して は かからな が 冷静 に 直面 回して 驚い 考え て も 彼。 どうから は 長低 可 の 間 は 一 と の で を で を で を で を で を で を で を で を で と と と と	girl from the vague description of her you gave me. He wondered at her composure in such a crisis. No matter how I look at it I can not understand this problem. The manufacturer is prepared to supply you with "Heethemo" insulating material at the lowest possible prices. Prices go down when supply exceeds demand. The children tagged along at the tourists' heels, trying to sell souvenirs. You ought to reflect on the consequences. It is generous of you to receive us. The audience groaned at his dirty joke. He fooled her into believing it. In order to become a lawyer, you must pass the bar examination.	we were surprised at the face of such a crisis in the face of such a crisis in the face. Surely , I can not understand the problem . The manufacturer is prepared to supply you with "Heethemo" insulating material . When supply comes down , prices fall down . The children faced the tourist desire to keep all these souvenirs . You ought to think well when you think of the consequences . I am thankful for a warm welcome . His audience barked at the audience whenever he nagged . He deceived her into a true thought . To be a lawyer you must pass the bar examination .	nation did not tell the girl. I was surprised at her calm in such a crisis. I can not understand this problem. The manufacturer is prepared to supply the "Heethemo" material at your lowest price. The supply drops when supply exceeds the demand. The children traded on tourists to treat their souvenirs. You ought to think a little of the consequences. I am grateful to you. The audience thundered at his slighting jokes. He deceived her into believing it. In order to become a lawyer, you have to pass the bar examination.	c9+s16 c9+s16 X X C9+s16 c9 c9+s16 c9 c9+s16	C9+s16 X C9+s16 X C9+s16 X C9+s16 X X C9 X
37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45	きみのかいまいな 説明 ではあからなからからなかっからなが 冷静 に 直面 しに からなかからなが 冷静 に 直面 しに きんかく が 冷静 に 立め 間題 は から を できない。 とうない は 「 と 一 価 値 が あり と からく おり まとっ と で きんと を そん と で きんと を そん と で きんと を そん と で きんと と で まんと と で まんと で まんと し で まんと で まんと し で まんと に な で なる からなければ で なる からなければ で で まんと に な で まんと に な で まんと に な で で で で で で で で で で で で で で で で で で	girl from the vague description of her you gave me. He wondered at her composure in such a crisis. No matter how I look at it I can not understand this problem. The manufacturer is prepared to supply you with "Heethemo" insulating material at the lowest possible prices. Prices go down when supply exceeds demand. The children tagged along at the tourists heels, trying to sell souvenirs. You ought to reflect on the consequences. It is generous of you to receive us. The audience groaned at his dirty joke. He fooled her into believing it.	we were surprised at the face of such a crisis in the face. Surely , I can not understand the problem . The manufacturer is prepared to supply you with "Heethemo" insulating material . When supply comes down , prices fall down . The children faced the tourist desire to keep all these souvenirs . You ought to think well when you think of the consequences . I am thankful for a warm welcome . His audience barked at the audience whenever he nagged . He deceived her into a true thought .	nation did not tell the girl. I was surprised at her calm in such a crisis. I can not understand this problem. The manufacturer is prepared to supply the "Heethemo" material at your lowest price. The supply drops when supply exceeds the demand. The children traded on tourists to treat their souvenirs. You ought to think a little of the consequences. I am grateful to you. The audience thundered at his slighting jokes. He deceived her into believing it.	c9+s16 c9+s16 X X X c9+s16 c9 c9+s16 c9 c9+s16	C9+s16 X C9+s16 X C9+s16 X C9+s16

表 D.1: com90000vscom90000+sim160000

49	その朗報に接して喜びの	In my joy at the good	The good news com-	I was delighted at the	X	X
	あまり 自分 の 問題 を まった く 忘れ て しまっ た 。	news, I quite forgot my own problems.	pletely forgot my mind .	good news by the good news.		
50	クロスワード に 字 を 当ては める の は 面白い 。	It is fun to fit a word into a crossword puzzle .	It is fun to apply a crossword hand .	It is interesting to apply characters in a crossword puzzle.	X	c9+s16
51	会議 は 予定 より 30 分 遅 れ て 始め られ た 。	The meeting was thirty minutes late in starting .	The meeting was de- layed thirty minutes be- hind schedule .	The meeting was com- menced 30 minutes be- hind schedule.	0	X
52	合図 が 出る と すぐ 彼ら は 席 に 着い た 。	They took their seats at a given signal.	They came to their seat as soon as the signal was a sign.	They arrived at their seats as soon as the signal was sent.	X	с9
53	自分 が 除外 さ れ た と 知っ て 腹 が 立っ た 。	I felt angry to discover that I had been omitted	We were angry to learn that he had been ex- cluded.	I was annoyed to learn that I was excluded .	c9+s16	c9+s16
54	先生 は いつも 自腹 を 切っ て ぼく たち に ごちそう し て くださっ た 。	Our teacher always treated us out of his own pocket.	The teacher always took out the boost for us .	The teacher always nursed us out of his own pocket.	X	c9+s16
55	日本 史 は わたし の 好き な 科目 の 1つ だ 。	Japanese history is one of my favorite subjects.	Japanese history is one of my favorite subjects.	Japanese history is one of my favorite subjects.	0	X
56	彼 は 軍隊 に は いる に は 弱 すぎる。	He is too soft for the army.	He is too weak for the military.	He is too weak for the army.	О	X
57	彼女 は 世界一 の いい おかあさん で ある 。	She is the best mother that ever was .	She is as good a mother as ever was .	She is the best mother in the world .	О	c9+s16
58	労働者 たち は 配偶 者 が 健 康 保険 に 加入 する こと を 望ん で いる 。	Workers want their uncovered spouses to join the health plan.	The workers want to take a medical policy for your health.	The workers want their spouse to join the health insurance.	c9+s16	c9+s16
59	この シャンプー なら 頭 垢 が取れ ます。	This shampoo gets rid of dandruff.	This shampoo will get off your hair .	This shampoo will give you the grime.	X	X
60	その 決定 を 下す について は 苦しん だ 。	We struggled over the decision .	She was terrified about making the decision .	I was racked with the decision .	О	X
61	ぼく は 緊張 する と 吃る 癖	I stammer when I feel	I tend to have a habit of	I have a habit of speak-	X	X
62	が ある。 一息 吐い て から 次 の 仕事 に かかろ う。	nervous . Let us have a short break before we set about our	keeping nervous tension. Let 's draw breath and turn it over to the next	ing in riddles. Let 's drop down to the next work.	X	X
63	君 の 言う こと の 逆 も 同 程 度 に 当たっ て いる よう だ	next job . The converse of your statement seems equally true .	job . The other side of what you say seems to be right in the same way .	What you say seems to be the opposite of what you say .	X	с9
64	。 私 ども は 結婚 し て 10 年 に なり ます 。	We have been married	We have been married ten years .	We have been married	c9+s16	X
65	真 を 尽くし て 説明 し たら 、 相手 も 分かっ て くれ ま	for ten years. I explained it to him in all sincerity, and he un-	I tried to explain it, and the other person was un-	for ten years . If I tried to explain the truth , I would under-	с9	с9
66	した。 第 が 入試 に 合格 し た と 聞い て 急 に 気 が 軽く なっ た。	derstood . When I heard that my brother passed his entrance exams I suddenly felt relieved .	derstood by me . When I learned that my brother had passed the entrance examination , I was a little relieved .	stand the other party . Suddenly I was suddenly relieved that my brother had passed the entrance examination .	с9	с9
67	彼 の 粘り強い 性格 は 幼年 期 に かたち 作ら れ た もの だ 。	His tenacious character was molded by his early childhood experiences.	His character was embedded in childhood .	His self-destruction was formed in his infancy .	X	X
68	彼ら は 、 わが X Y Z 社 への 訪問 中 、 当社 が 完全 にオープン で 協力 的 で あったこと に 同意 する でしょう。	They will agree that XYZ was completely open and cooperative during their visit with us.	They would be glad to have the entire time on our visit to XYZ during our visit to XYZ.	They will agree with the cooperation of our visit to our XYZ Company.	c9+s16	X
69	摩耗 や 損傷 が ない か 全 部 品 を 調べ て ください 。	Examine all parts for wear or damage .	Check the whole parts and damages there if there are no sunglasses.	Check all parts for wear or damage .	c9+s16	c9+s16
70	いくぶん 誇張 して 言え ば 、私 たちの 生活 は 石油 の 持続 した 産出に 依存 して いることに なる。	It may be said with some exaggeration that our lives depend upon the continued flow of oil	somewhat exaggerated exaggerate , our life rests on the manufacture of oil .	A rather exaggerated exaggeration will depend on our lives .	X	с9
71	こんなに おいしい 物 を 、 飽 きる ほど 食べ て み たい 。	This is so good, I would like to eat so much of it that I get sick of it.	I would like to eat on such good things as this	I would like to eat such delicious things as such a delicious thing.	X	X
72	それ を 飲みこむ 前 に よく かみ なさい 。	Give it a good chew be- fore you swallow it.	Chew it well before swal- lowing it .	Chew it thoroughly be- fore swallowing it .	с9	X
73	データ は 1000 バイト 以下 という 比較的 小さな 単位で 転送 できる。	Data can be transferred in relatively small units of 1000 bytes or less .	The data can be trans- ferred to a relatively smaller unit by a rela- tively smaller unit.	The data can be forwarded by relatively small units of 1,000 users .	X	X
74	監獄 へ 入っ て 善人 に なる 者 は 少ない 。	Few people grow better in prison .	Few people grow better in prison .	Few people get better in jail .	0	с9
75	最期まで奮闘したのは敵ながら天晴であった。	To his honour be it said that the enemy fell fight- ing to the last.	The last thing he had been fighting was an ad- mirable enemy.	It was the enemy who fought hard to the end of the enemy.	с9	X
76	手押し 一輪車 の 中 に ごみ を スコップ で すくっ て 入れ た 。	He shoveled dirt into a wheelbarrow .	She buttered the rub- bish in her motorbike and poured it in .	They sprayed the trash in the wheelbarrow with a burning thread.	X	X

表 D.1: com90000vscom90000+sim160000

77	送り状 第 2929 号 に従っ て 船積み し た 商品 の 損傷 の ため 、 貴殿 に 迷惑 を お	We apologize for any in- convenience you have ex- perienced due to dam-	We are sorry to inconve- nience you in the goods that ship and shipment	We are sorry to trou- ble you for the damage caused by the damage	X	X
	かけ し 申し訳 ござい ませ ん 。	age of our merchandise shipped under Invoice No. 2929 .	during the invoice No. 321.	caused by the Licensor in the invoice.		
78	彼 が その 絵 に 見入る が まま に さ せ て おい た。	We left him gazing at the picture .	He was enraptured by the picture that had been breached by the picture.	He made a dent in the picture.	X	X
79	彼 は 出かけ て 、 間もなく 帰っ て き た 。	He went out , and returned after a short while .	He left and came back soon .	He went out soon after he went out .	с9	с9
80	品 が 違う から 価 も 違う 。	The articles are different in quality, and ought to be different in price.	The articles are different, and the price is different ent.	The articles are different, but the value is different ent.	с9	X
81	ABC 社 を 去る の は 、 ま ことに なごり 惜しい こと で す 。	It is with considerable sorrow that I leave ABC	It is a great regret to leave ABC.	It is a pity that we leave ABC to leave .	с9	X
82	この 事件 は 近所 で 知ら ない 者 は ない。	There is not anybody in the neighborhood who does not know about this incident.	There is no one in this case who does not know the neighborhood.	This case is not known in the neighborhood.	X	X
83	その 職 に 100 人 を 超え る 申し込み が き て いる 。	We have had over one hundred applications for the post.	More than one hundred to application the job .	There have been more than one hundred .	c9+s16	с9
84	らっぱ が 鳴り響い て 国王 を 迎え た 。	A blare of trumpets uprose to salute the king .	The bugle was postponed and king .	The bugle sounded to welcome the King .	c9+s16	
85	俺 の 目 の 黒い うち は お前 たち に 不自由 は さ せ ぬ 。	You shall not want for anything as long as I am alive.	You shall want for nothing as long as I live .	You shall not want to want for anything as long as I live .	с9	с9
86	犬 が い なく なっ た ので 子 供 たち は すっかり しょげ て いる 。	The children are eat- ing their hearts out over their lost dog .	The children are completely disheartened by the absence of their dog	The children are completely disheartened by their absence.	с9	с9
87	私 は 針 の むしろ に 座る 心 地 が し た 。	I felt as if sitting on thorns.	I felt as if I felt right about a pin .	I felt as if I had been sitting on a needle.	c9+s16	c9+s
88	水素 は 酸素 と 化合 し て 水 と なる。	Hydrogen combines with oxygen to form water.	Hydrogen combines with oxygen to form water.	Hydrogen combines with oxygen into water.	0	Х
89	当行の保証状に基づき、 添付の保証状に、貴行の 正式な署名をお願いいたし ます。	Kindly add your official signature to the attached Security Bond on the strength of our L/G.	We wish to make your outstanding signature on our guarantee , based on our guarantee .	Based on our Letter of Guarantee , we would like to have your for- mal Letter of Guarantee signed .	c9+s16	c9+s
90	彼 は とても 情 に 脆い たち だ 。	He is quite a susceptible type.	He is highly flattered .	He is very weak .	c9+s16	X
91	彼女 の 1 作 目 の 小説 は 実に おもしろかった が 、 2 作 目 も 同様 に おもしろい 。	Her first novel was very interesting, and her sec- ond is every bit as good	Her a novel is truly interesting, but even as it is as interesting as the second.	Her first novel is very entertaining, but the second novel is as interesting as it was.	c9+s16	c9+s
92	矢印 に 従え ば 出口 に 出 ら れ ます。	Follow the arrows and you will find the exit .	Fossils come to the exit if there is gliding.	If you follow the arrows, you will come to the exit	c9+s16	c9+s
93	お 目 に かかれ て うれしい です 。	I am very glad to meet you.	I am happy to see you .	I am glad to see you .	О	X
94	そう 考える の は まったく 大違い だ 。	It is a gross mistake for you to think so .	The thought is quite a catastrophe.	It is quite a different dif- ference of opinion .	X	c9+s
95	できるだけ 早く ご 返事 頂けれ ば 大変 好都合 で ございます。	It would be a great convenience if you could answer as soon as possible	Your prompt reply would be greatly appreciated .	It would be very good of you to reply as soon as possible.	X	X
96	ベンチ に ひじ を 突き合わせ て 座っ て い た 。	They were packed elbow to elbow on the benches	He sat hunched on the bench .	He sat on the bench with his elbow folded .	X	c9+s
97	丘 の 頂上 から の ながめ は なんとも 言え ない ほど 美し い 。	The view from the hilltop is indescribably beautiful.	The view from the top of the hill is beyond description.	The view from the hilltop is indescribably beautiful.	O	c9+s
98	姉 は ピアノ の コンクール で優勝 し て 新聞 に 載っ た。	My sister 's winning the piano competition was in the paper .	My sister won the piano contest in royal expecta- tion .	My sister won the piano contest and appeared in the newspapers .	c9+s16	c9+
99	女性 用 トイレ から 出 て 来 ざま 私 に ドシン と ぶつかっ た 。	She whammed into me coming out of the ladies 'room .	She ran from a woman 's toilet with an utter thump.	She hit me with a slap from the kitchen toilet.	X	X
100	大統領 は 2 期 目 に 出馬 しない だろ う と 推測 さ れ ている。	There has been speculation that the president will not run for a second term.	It is presumed that the president will not run for two years .	The President is conjecture not to run in his second term .	c9+s16	c9+

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